IN THE SUPREME COURT OF OHIO

Regina C. Adams, et al.,

Relators,

v.

Governor Mike De Wine, et al.,

Respondents.

Case No. 2021-1428

Original Action Filed Pursuant to Ohio Const., Art. XIX, Sec. 3(A)

League of Women Voters of Ohio, et al.,

Relators,

v.

Governor Mike De Wine, et al.,

Respondents.

Case No. 2021-1449

Original Action Filed Pursuant to Ohio Const., Art. XIX, Sec. 3(A)

AFFIDAVIT OF FREDA LEVENSON EXHIBITS APPENDIX D GENERAL ASSEMBLY REDISTRICTING DEPOSITIONS Volume 4 of 4

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** Pro Hac Vice Motion Forthcoming

EXHIBITS APPENDIX D - GENERAL ASSEMBLY REDISTRICTING DEPOSITIONS INDEX OF DOCUMENTS

Vol. 4 of 4

<u>ITEM</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	BATES RANGE
1	Deposition Transcript of Matt Huffman	DEPO_GA_0788 - 960
2	Exhibit 1 to Deposition of Matt Huffman	DEPO_GA_0961 - 976
3	Exhibit 2 to Deposition of Matt Huffman	DEPO GA 0977 - 978



Transcript of Senator Matt Huffman

Date: October 21, 2021

Case: League of Women Voters of Ohio, et al. -v- Ohio Redistricting Comm., et al.

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1	IN THE SUPREME COURT OF OHIO
2	
3	x
4	LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS :
5	OF OHIO, ET AL., :
6	Relators, :
7	v. : Case Nos. 2021-1193
8	OHIO REDISTRICTING : 2021-1198
9	COMMISSION, et al., : 2021-1210
10	Respondents. :
11	x
12	
13	Remote Videotaped Deposition of
14	SENATOR MATT HUFFMAN
15	Thursday, October 21, 2021
16	1:32 p.m.
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	Job No.: 405261
23	Pages: 1 - 134
24	Reporter: DEBRA BOLLMAN FARFAN, RDR-RMR-CRR-CRC
25	CA CSR NO. 11648

1	Videoconference Deposition of SENATOR MATT
2	HUFFMAN, held remotely:
3	
4	
5	Witness Location:
6	REMOTE
7	
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9	
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11	Pursuant to notice, before Debra Bollman
12	Farfan, Registered Diplomate Reporter,
13	Registered Merit Reporter, Certified Realtime
14	Reporter, and Certified Shorthand Reporter No.
15	11648, in and for the State of California.
16	
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DEPO_GA_0797

1	PROCEEDINGS	
2	* * * *	
3	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Good afternoon. Here	01:32:09
4	begins Media Number 1 in the video recorded	01:32:10
5	deposition of Ohio Senate President Matt	01:32:14
6	Huffman, in the matter of League of Women	01:32:17
7	Voters of Ohio, et al., versus Ohio	01:32:19
8	Redistricting Commission, et al., Consolidated	01:32:24
9	Case No. 2021-1193, filed in the Supreme Court	01:32:26
10	of Ohio.	01:32:30
11	Today's date is October 21st, 2021, and	01:32:32
12	the time on the video monitor is now 1:32 p.m.	01:32:36
13	The videographer today is Joel Coriat on	01:32:39
14	behalf of Planet Depos, and this deposition	01:32:42
15	will be taken via videoconference.	01:32:45
16	All counsel appearances will be noted on	01:32:46
17	the stenographic record.	01:32:49
18	The court reporter today is Debra	01:32:50
19	Bollman on behalf of Planet Depos. She will	01:32:52
20	now swear in the witness.	01:32:55
21	Whereupon,	
22	SENATE PRESIDENT MATT HUFFMAN	
23	was called as a witness, was duly sworn	
24	and testified under penalty of perjury as	
25	follows:	

1	EXAMINATION	01:33:15
2	BY MR. FUNARI:	01:33:15
3	Q. Thank you. Good afternoon, Senate	01:33:16
4	President Huffman. My name is Brad Funari. I	01:33:18
5	represent the Ohio Organizing Collaborative in	01:33:21
6	one of the three apportionment cases pending	01:33:26
7	before the Ohio Supreme Court.	01:33:30
8	First of all, can you hear me okay with	01:33:31
9	the technology these days? I always want to	01:33:34
10	make sure the witness can hear me clearly.	01:33:37
11	A. Yes, I can hear you. It's a little	01:33:39
12	it's a little soft, but I can mostly hear you.	01:33:41
13	MR. STRACH: Yeah, you're a little	01:33:45
14	garbled, Brad, but I think it will be all	01:33:46
15	right.	01:33:48
16	BY MR. FUNARI:	01:33:49
17	Q. All right. I'm going to move the	01:33:49
18	microphone a little closer.	01:33:50
19	Let me start, Senate President, by	01:33:53
20	apologizing in advance. I will most likely end	01:33:56
21	up calling you Mr. Huffman at some point during	01:34:02
22	today's deposition, and please don't view that	01:34:06
23	as a sign of disrespect. It's not every day	01:34:09
24	that I've deposed a dignitary, so if I miss the	01:34:12
25	honorary title, I do apologize, and I'll do my	01:34:17
		Ī

1	best to remember that.	01:34:20
2	A. Whatever title you would like is fine.	01:34:22
3	I didn't realize I was a dignitary until just	01:34:27
4	now. So go ahead.	01:34:29
5	Q. You are for purposes of this case.	01:34:30
6	A. Fair enough.	01:34:32
7	Q. Have you been deposed before,	01:34:33
8	Mr. President?	01:34:36
9	A. One time. I think it might have been	01:34:36
10	three or four years ago in a previous	01:34:42
11	redistricting lawsuit. And I can't tell you	01:34:46
12	who the parties were to that. But that's the	01:34:51
13	only time that I've been a witness in a	01:34:53
14	deposition.	01:34:54
15	Q. Okay. You've taken some depositions, I	01:34:55
16	would presume.	01:34:59
17	A. I have.	01:35:00
18	Q. Okay. So I'm not going to go into the	01:35:01
19	ground rules of a deposition and kind of the	01:35:04
20	formalities.	01:35:08
21	If by any chance you don't hear the	01:35:10
22	one I will advise you of is if you don't hear	01:35:12
23	my question or if for some reason we end up	01:35:14
24	talking over each other because of the	01:35:18
25	technology, just put your hand up or tell me to	01:35:19

1	slow down, and I'll get my question out.	01:35:22
2	A. I'll do that.	01:35:26
3	Q. Okay, great.	01:35:26
4	Are you familiar with a gentleman named	01:35:31
5	Ray DiRossi?	01:35:34
6	A. Oh, Ray DiRossi, sure.	01:35:35
7	Q. And does he work for the Ohio Senate	01:35:37
8	Republican caucus?	01:35:40
9	A. He's an employee of the Ohio Senate	01:35:41
10	President, to be specific, yes.	01:35:47
11	Q. Okay. And that's that's your office.	01:35:49
12	He's one of your employees?	01:35:52
13	A. That's correct.	01:35:53
14	Q. And is Mr. DiRossi the individual whom	01:35:55
15	you asked to draw the state legislative map	01:36:01
16	this year?	01:36:06
17	A. Yes.	01:36:07
18	Q. Did anyone else work with Mr. DiRossi in	01:36:11
19	drafting what we'll call as the Senate	01:36:16
20	legislative Republican map?	01:36:19
21	A. Well, I think he would have received	01:36:24
22	advice from counsel, and I don't think other	01:36:27
23	than just some logistical support, I don't	01:36:30
24	think there would have been any other Senate	01:36:34
25	employees working on this project.	01:36:36

1	Q. In terms of chain of command and	01:36:39
2	supervision, is it correct that Mr. DiRossi	01:36:43
3	would have reported directly to you during this	01:36:46
4	redistricting process?	01:36:48
5	A. For the most part, that is true. Again,	01:36:49
6	there were other staffers, including legal	01:36:56
7	counsel who he would have had conversations	01:37:00
8	with. I wouldn't necessarily be privy to	01:37:02
9	those. They're all full-time folks, and I'm	01:37:05
10	not in the Senate President's office every day.	01:37:07
11	So there are other people he would have	01:37:10
12	using the word "report" to, but or had	01:37:13
13	conversations with.	01:37:16
14	Q. But ultimately he was a member of your	01:37:18
15	staff, I guess is what I'm getting at?	01:37:19
16	A. That's correct. That's correct.	01:37:22
17	Q. Did he report to any other commissioners	01:37:23
18	of the Ohio Redistricting Commission?	01:37:25
19	A. Factually, I guess I can't say whether	01:37:27
20	that's true or not. But that wasn't the way it	01:37:34
21	was set up, unless from time to time, you know,	01:37:38
22	there would have been some communication	01:37:42
23	because he saw him someplace.	01:37:44
24	But in terms of reporting, he was my	01:37:46
25	employee and nobody else's.	01:37:48

1	Q. So at no time he at no time during	01:37:52
2	the process did he become employed by the Ohio	01:37:55
3	Redistricting Commission, correct?	01:37:59
4	A. That is correct, yeah.	01:37:59
5	Q. Did the Ohio Redistricting Commission	01:38:01
6	have any employees?	01:38:04
7	A. No. I think in terms of the work that	01:38:09
8	needed to be done, we call it "staffing it,"	01:38:12
9	those things were done by the individual	01:38:16
10	offices.	01:38:18
11	And specifically Speaker Cupp, who was	01:38:20
12	one co-chair, and Senator Sykes, who was the	01:38:24
13	other co-chair, if I have this right, their	01:38:28
14	staff were, in effect, staffing or running the	01:38:32
15	commission.	01:38:37
16	So there wasn't a separate commission	01:38:37
17	office some place or anything like that. But	01:38:39
18	for the hearings, communications, notices,	01:38:41
19	things like that, their two offices and their	01:38:45
20	staff in those offices were responsible for	01:38:47
21	that.	01:38:49
22	Q. Understood. Did Mr. DiRossi regularly	01:38:53
23	update you on his progress as he was drafting	01:38:55
24	the Republican legislative map?	01:39:00
25	A. Well, with, I guess, the caveat of what	01:39:04
		1

1	you mean by the word "regularly." From time to	01:39:07
2	time we had conversations, but I did not have	01:39:11
3	daily conversations with him about his work on	01:39:15
4	the map. Just, as you know, there are other	01:39:21
5	things going on in the legislature.	01:39:23
6	But, yeah, I had conversations with Ray	01:39:26
7	on a, you know I suppose we'll call it an	01:39:29
8	as-needed basis.	01:39:33
9	Q. Okay. And fair point. "Regularly," I	01:39:34
10	think, is a it could be an ambiguous term.	01:39:38
11	So let me break it down a little bit.	01:39:40
12	When did Mr. DiRossi first begin working	01:39:42
13	on the map?	01:39:46
14	A. Well, work on the maps, you know, you	01:39:49
15	start to try to do these things while you	01:39:57
16	you do it not just days or weeks in advance. I	01:40:00
17	actually began talking to him about it when I	01:40:04
18	became Senate President in January, you know,	01:40:07
19	along with other staff, about how are we going	01:40:10
20	to accomplish this.	01:40:14
21	A lot of that had to do with the fact	01:40:16
22	that, even at the beginning of this year, it	01:40:20
23	became evident that the census data would not	01:40:22
24	be available in April.	01:40:25
25	So a lot of it was how do we schedule	01:40:26

1	this, how are we going to get it done. And I	01:40:29
2	don't I think it was maybe March when it was	01:40:32
3	confirmed we weren't getting the census data on	01:40:34
4	time.	01:40:37
5	So a lot of the scheduling and those	01:40:38
6	things, Ray was part of that but so was the	01:40:41
7	rest of the staff, and we had a meeting in	01:40:43
8	April with all of the legislative leaders about	01:40:45
9	this.	01:40:48
10	So, you know, probably the beginning of	01:40:49
11	this year. I wasn't Senate President until	01:40:51
12	first week in January.	01:40:56
13	Q. Did you consult with any other members	01:40:57
14	of the commission with respect to appointing	01:41:03
15	Mr. DiRossi as the drafter of the Republican	01:41:07
16	map?	01:41:12
17	A. Well, to be clear, Ray Ray DiRossi	01:41:12
18	I'm going to call him Ray, if that's all right	01:41:17
19	with you Ray was not the drafter of the	01:41:20
20	Republican map. He was the Senate Republicans'	01:41:23
21	person who was working on map drawing.	01:41:30
22	And to that extent, no, I didn't ask any	01:41:33
23	of the other six commission members about	01:41:36
24	whether they thought Ray DiRossi should work on	01:41:38
25	this map on behalf of the Senate Republican	01:41:41

1	President's Office.	01:41:44
2	Q. Did you understand that Blake	01:41:49
3	Springhetti was the map drawer appointed by	01:41:52
4	Speaker Cupp to work on the House version of	01:41:54
5	the Republican map?	01:41:57
6	A. Yes.	01:41:58
7	Q. Did the commission itself at any point	01:42:02
8	in time hire a map drawer?	01:42:07
9	A. No.	01:42:09
10	Q. So I want to go back to your interaction	01:42:11
11	with Mr. DiRossi. I believe you testified that	01:42:17
12	you would meet with him as needed. Can you	01:42:24
13	recall when you first met with him specifically	01:42:26
14	for the purpose of drawing the map?	01:42:33
15	So not necessarily those conversations	01:42:36
16	we talked about with Mr. DiRossi in the early	01:42:39
17	part of the year, but specific to drawing the	01:42:42
18	map.	01:42:45
19	A. The brief answer to your question is,	01:42:49
20	no, I don't remember an initial meeting.	01:42:51
21	You know, again, we didn't have the data	01:42:54
22	until the end of August in a useable form. So	01:42:57
23	it would have been sometime in the month of	01:43:03
24	August. I think that's when a lot of the	01:43:06
25	organizational things were being done.	01:43:09

		i
1	Q. So if I I will offer the date of	01:43:10
2	August 6th as the date that the Governor	01:43:15
3	convened the first meeting of the Redistricting	01:43:17
4	Commission.	01:43:22
5	Using that date, August 6th, as a point	01:43:23
6	of reference, do you believe that you met with	01:43:26
7	Mr. DiRossi for the purposes to start drafting	01:43:30
8	the maps before or after that meeting?	01:43:32
9	A. Yeah, I guess the phrase "to start	01:43:34
10	drawing the maps," to me, means other things	01:43:40
11	than, you know, putting pencil to paper. It's	01:43:44
12	what are the constitutional requirements? How	01:43:47
13	do we do that? And those were conversations	01:43:49
14	that are ongoing through the year.	01:43:51
15	If you're talking about simply, and I'm	01:43:56
16	using it metaphorically, pencil to paper, it	01:43:58
17	probably would have been at the end of the last	01:44:01
18	week in August because there wasn't much that	01:44:03
19	we could do until we had the data to be used.	01:44:05
20	So probably the last week in August.	01:44:12
21	Q. Do you know what, if any, information or	01:44:20
22	data from the Census Bureau ultimately made its	01:44:23
23	way into the map that was enacted by the	01:44:26
24	commission on September 15th? Or adopted by	01:44:32
25	the commission on September 15th?	01:44:35

1	A. Well, I think the population count is	01:44:36
2	what we used that came from the census data	01:44:39
3	into the map. I think that's what we were all	01:44:43
4	waiting for, if I have it right.	01:44:47
5	Q. Was there any other work that the	01:44:52
6	commission could have been doing while it was	01:44:53
7	waiting for the census data to arrive?	01:44:57
8	A. In the time period anytime in 2021,	01:45:01
9	you mean?	01:45:09
10	Q. Yes.	01:45:10
11	A. Talking about after August 6th?	01:45:10
12	Q. We'll talk about the time you took	01:45:13
13	office, beginning of 2021.	01:45:15
14	A. Well, "could" is a pretty broad word.	01:45:20
15	You know, what what I I will tell	01:45:23
16	you one of the things I did do is in April I	01:45:25
17	asked the legislative leaders to meet about	01:45:28
18	extending the timeline. And, unfortunately, I	01:45:30
19	didn't get agreement from Senator Sykes or	01:45:35
20	Leader Sykes on that.	01:45:40
21	Now, could have? I guess "could" is a	01:45:42
22	pretty broad word, so, yes, something could	01:45:45
23	have been done.	01:45:48
24	Q. I'm sorry. Could you tell me again, in	01:45:50
25	April you reached out to Senator Sykes for what	01:45:52
		I

1	purpose?	01:45:55
2	A. Yeah, in April, when we sort of had this	01:45:55
3	confirmation that and there was a statement	01:46:01
4	about that time period that the census data	01:46:03
5	would not be available until and I think the	01:46:05
6	initial date was August 16th, or something	01:46:10
7	along those lines, you know, my staff suggested	01:46:12
8	to me that and actually at one point the	01:46:16
9	date was the end of September. Well, we have	01:46:20
10	this constitutional deadline of September 15th.	01:46:22
11	And my staff said: Look, what we can do is get	01:46:28
12	an extension, but we'd have to put it on the	01:46:31
13	ballot in August, and people would have to	01:46:33
14	agree with that.	01:46:35
15	So we asked to meet with actually Leader	01:46:38
16	Yuko and Leader Sykes and Speaker Cupp, and we	01:46:41
17	did meet in my office in April. And I	01:46:44
18	suggested to them, Look, right now we're not	01:46:50
19	getting the data until the end of September	01:46:52
20	it turned out to be the end of August, but end	01:46:54
21	of September we should extend this out 30 or	01:46:56
22	60 days, or we won't have time to do the due	01:46:59
23	diligence or public hearings or the things that	01:47:03
24	we're all anticipating.	01:47:07
25	So I had that meeting. I was	01:47:11

		1
1	disappointed that the response was no and that	01:47:12
2	the response came by way of a press conference	01:47:15
3	and not someone calling me back and saying, "We	01:47:17
4	don't support it."	01:47:20
5	So that's the April meeting that I	01:47:21
6	convened in my office or invited people to come	01:47:24
7	to.	01:47:27
8	Q. So during that meeting with the House	01:47:29
9	and Senate Democratic leaders, did you I	01:47:32
10	understand you discussed a possible legislative	01:47:38
11	action to push out deadlines. Did you	01:47:41
12	you're shaking your head no.	01:47:46
13	A. Yeah, it's not a legislative action. We	01:47:48
14	would have had to place a constitutional change	01:47:50
15	on the ballot. And we would have had to do	01:47:54
16	that at the August special election.	01:47:57
17	Q. Okay. All right.	01:47:59
18	A. So we couldn't have done this now,	01:48:00
19	legislatively, we would have had to place it on	01:48:02
20	the ballot. So to that extent. But I just	01:48:05
21	didn't want to confuse the issue.	01:48:09
22	And, frankly, we could have gone ahead	01:48:12
23	and done that. But it was my opinion that if	01:48:14
24	the Democrat folks, the Democrats, would not	01:48:16
25	have supported that, it would have not likely	01:48:19

		1
1	passed on the ballot, not without a huge	01:48:22
2	campaign and all of that.	01:48:24
3	So when the Democrats rejected my	01:48:25
4	suggestion of extending the September 15th	01:48:28
5	deadline, you know, we didn't go ahead with	01:48:31
6	that.	01:48:35
7	Q. So putting that issue aside, in the	01:48:35
8	April meeting, did you have any discussions	01:48:38
9	about the actual work convening for the	01:48:43
10	Redistricting Commission?	01:48:48
11	A. I don't think so, other than, you know,	01:48:48
12	we knew what the deadlines were. We knew that	01:48:56
13	there had to be certain meetings. And, again,	01:48:59
14	with the presentation of a map and the number	01:49:04
15	of hearings that had to happen	01:49:06
16	constitutionally, that was part of that	01:49:09
17	discussion.	01:49:10
18	If we're going to do all of this, it	01:49:11
19	doesn't appear that we can get it done based on	01:49:13
20	what we knew in April of this year.	01:49:15
21	Q. So having received the message via press	01:49:17
22	conference that there was going to be no, I	01:49:23
23	guess, partisan action, bipartisan action, to	01:49:27
24	put a referendum question on the August ballot,	01:49:33
25	when did you start working on the work of the	01:49:41
		4

1	commission?	01:49:44
2	Do you understand that might be a bad	01:49:48
3	question.	01:49:50
4	A. Yeah	01:49:51
5	MR. STRACH: I think it is. Why don't	01:49:52
6	you try to	01:49:53
7	MR. FUNARI: Let me withdraw that and	01:49:55
8	ask again.	01:49:57
9	Q. So in April you learned via press	01:49:58
10	conference that there was not likely to be a	01:50:01
11	an amendment to push back the dates. So when	01:50:08
12	did the work, or at least your work as a	01:50:13
13	commissioner, begin?	01:50:17
14	A. Well, I'll just formally, of course,	01:50:17
15	it began when I was sworn in as a commissioner	01:50:23
16	August 6th; but I will also say, you know, I	01:50:26
17	spoke in late July to Leader Sykes, Emilia	01:50:30
18	Sykes, and we were discussing the hearings and	01:50:35
19	the timing problems.	01:50:38
20	So I, essentially, asked Leader Yuko and	01:50:43
21	Leader Sykes to meet with Speaker Cupp. In	01:50:49
22	fact, I convened a meeting, I guess, again, to	01:50:53
23	invite everyone to get together. And we did	01:50:56
24	get together in the Speaker's office. I don't	01:50:57
25	recall the exact date, end of July, early	01:50:59

1	August.	01:51:01
2	And at that meeting and I you	01:51:02
3	know, I suggested to Leader Sykes that if we're	01:51:04
4	going to have these hearings, we need to	01:51:08
5	schedule them. We need to have it.	01:51:11
6	So that was, I guess, what you're	01:51:13
7	asking. I wasn't a Commissioner, with a	01:51:15
8	capital C, because I wasn't sworn in yet. But	01:51:18
9	we wanted to move this thing along and do the	01:51:23
10	things that we could do.	01:51:25
11	And so we did meet, and we began	01:51:27
12	sketching out the hearing dates. And we	01:51:30
13	actually, I think, even at that meeting decided	01:51:35
14	on a date when we could convene or when the	01:51:38
15	Governor could convene the commission.	01:51:42
16	Of course we had to have a date when the	01:51:45
17	Governor was available because,	01:51:47
18	constitutionally, he convenes it. So I think	01:51:49
19	at that meeting again, I don't recall the	01:51:52
20	exact date we got together and kind of	01:51:54
21	sketched out these hearings.	01:51:58
22	We weren't commissioners yet, though.	01:51:59
23	Q. I understand you might not be able to	01:52:01
24	remember the exact date, but what month did you	01:52:03
25	say you believed that meeting occurred in?	01:52:06

1	A. Yeah, it was either the end very end	01:52:08
2	of July or the first couple days in August.	01:52:11
3	Q. Before that meeting, had you had any	01:52:16
4	discussions with the Governor about when he	01:52:19
5	intended to convene the commission?	01:52:21
6	A. No.	01:52:24
7	Q. All right. I want to go back to	01:52:33
8	Mr. DiRossi's work on the maps. Now,	01:52:39
9	Mr. DiRossi was deposed just a few days ago in	01:52:47
10	this matter. Are you aware of that,	01:52:51
11	Mr. President?	01:52:53
12	A. Yes.	01:52:54
13	Q. Have you spoken to Mr. DiRossi about the	01:52:55
14	testimony he provided?	01:52:58
15	A. Not as to any content. I mean, he came	01:53:00
16	back to the office and said his deposition was	01:53:05
17	taken, but we didn't talk about the content or	01:53:08
18	anything like that. I just knew that it had	01:53:10
19	happened.	01:53:12
20	Q. Have you read the transcript from his	01:53:12
21	deposition?	01:53:14
22	A. No.	01:53:14
23	Q. Well, he testified that from time to	01:53:19
24	time, when he would be working on the maps, you	01:53:23
25	would come in, and he would share the screen	01:53:25
		I

1	with you, or you'd look over his shoulder, and	01:53:28
2	show you parts of the work that he was working	01:53:31
3	on.	01:53:35
4	Do you recall any instances where	01:53:35
5	something like that may have happened?	01:53:36
6	A. Yeah, that did happen. I don't know	01:53:37
7	that I was looking over his shoulder, but I	01:53:42
8	but, yes.	01:53:46
9	Q. Okay. Well, he was sharing the screen,	01:53:47
10	he was showing you his monitor?	01:53:49
11	A. Right, right.	01:53:50
12	Q. Was the information that he was showing	01:53:53
13	you displayed through the software application	01:53:56
14	known as Maptitude?	01:54:01
15	A. I don't know the I don't know the	01:54:04
16	answer to that. I'm not I try not to learn	01:54:07
17	about things that I don't have to, and I'm not	01:54:10
18	really sure what the software was and all of	01:54:13
19	that. But that very well may be true.	01:54:17
20	Q. Well, what do you recall seeing on his	01:54:20
21	screen when you would meet with him from time	01:54:22
22	to time?	01:54:24
23	A. Yeah, just maps with, you know,	01:54:25
24	different districts and different political	01:54:28
25	subdivisions, all sorts of, you know, maps of	01:54:33

1	the state of Ohio.	01:54:38
2	And we'd talk about different districts	01:54:39
3	and the population requirements and, you know,	01:54:41
4	the mandates that are in the Constitution,	01:54:44
5	things like that.	01:54:47
6	Q. Okay, did you ever give him any	01:54:47
7	instruction or guidance with respect to how to	01:54:50
8	calculate the partisan performance of the maps?	01:54:53
9	A. No, I didn't. By and large the	01:54:58
10	instructions were, you know, the first thing is	01:55:03
11	we're going to have a we need to follow all	01:55:08
12	the mandates in the Constitution, which are	01:55:11
13	multiple, and but, no, I didn't make any	01:55:14
14	give him any specific or general instructions	01:55:19
15	about partisan index and however it is that	01:55:23
16	political folks calculate that.	01:55:26
17	Q. You said that you gave him instruction	01:55:30
18	or direction to ensure that the maps complied	01:55:34
19	with the Constitution.	01:55:39
20	A. Yes.	01:55:44
21	Q. Do you recall saying that?	01:55:44
22	A. Yes.	01:55:45
23	Q. Which sections of the Constitution did	01:55:45
24	you tell Mr. DiRossi to be sure the maps	01:55:47
25	complied with?	01:55:50

1	A. All of the constitutional requirements	01:55:50
2	that are mandatory. That was paramount in what	01:55:58
3	I believed was the most significant thing.	01:56:01
4	So we've got as I said, there are	01:56:05
5	multiple mandates. And I said first thing we	01:56:09
6	have to do is make sure this thing is	01:56:15
7	constitutional; don't deviate populations more	01:56:18
8	than 5 percent. Counties that are in the sweet	01:56:20
9	spot, so to speak, have to be the same division	01:56:23
10	of counties, things like that. So those are	01:56:25
11	laid out. I guess I can't tell you by number	01:56:27
12	where all of the mandatory provisions are, but	01:56:29
13	that was what was paramount.	01:56:32
14	Q. What about Section C of Article XI? Do	01:56:34
15	you recall giving Mr. DiRossi any direction	01:56:40
16	specific to that section of the constitution?	01:56:42
17	A. No.	01:56:44
18	Q. Do you know if Mr. DiRossi sought any	01:56:49
19	direction from anyone with respect to the	01:56:52
20	meaning of Section 6 of Article XI?	01:56:59
21	A. No.	01:57:02
22	Q. Are you familiar with Section 6 of	01:57:06
23	Article XI?	01:57:12
24	A. Yeah, I guess I can't recite it for you	01:57:13
25	as we're sitting here, but I know what that	01:57:19

1	provision generally says.	01:57:22
2	Q. Okay. Would it be I'm going to ask	01:57:23
3	you a few questions about that section	01:57:26
4	specifically. Would it be helpful if I pulled	01:57:28
5	it up on the screen?	01:57:30
6	A. Maybe, depending on the question you	01:57:31
7	ask, so	01:57:33
8	Q. Are you familiar with the term	01:57:34
9	"proportional" that's used in Section 6 of	01:57:42
10	Article XI?	01:57:47
11	MR. STRACH: Brad, did you say	01:57:48
12	proportion or proportional?	01:57:50
13	BY MR. FUNARI:	01:57:54
14	Q. Proportional. Maybe I'm misspeaking.	01:57:54
15	So let's pull it up, why don't we.	01:57:56
16	MR. STRACH: Yeah, I think the word	01:57:58
17	proportion is in there, but not proportional.	01:58:01
18	THE VIDEOTECH: Counsel, what's the name	01:58:13
19	of the document?	01:58:15
20	MR. FUNARI: Actually, hold on. We're	01:58:17
21	going to come back to the constitutional	01:58:18
22	questions I have in a few minutes.	01:58:20
23	Actually, let's just do this now while	01:58:30
24	you're working on it. It's Exhibit 2.	01:58:33
25	(Deposition Exhibit No. 1 was marked for	01:58:33

1	identification.)	01:58:46
2	THE VIDEOTECH: So it's Ohio	01:58:46
3	Constitution Article XI?	01:58:48
4	MR. FUNARI: Yes.	01:58:49
5	(Discussion with Videotech held off the	01:58:49
6	written record.)	01:58:49
7	Q. Okay. My question is with respect to	02:01:00
8	Section 6(B), Mr. President. I'll give you an	02:01:04
9	opportunity to read it.	02:01:08
10	A. Oh, read it right now? You want me to	02:01:11
11	read it right now?	02:01:13
12	Q. Yeah, to refresh your memory in terms of	02:01:14
13	what it says.	02:01:16
14	A. Okay. I've read page one of two.	02:01:32
15	Q. Okay. So just so the record's clear,	02:01:36
16	you gave no direction to Mr. DiRossi with	02:01:40
17	respect to this constitutional requirement,	02:01:43
18	Section 6(B); is that correct?	02:01:47
19	A. Well, yeah, I guess to be specific, I	02:01:49
20	told Ray we need to follow the constitutional	02:01:55
21	requirements. And if this to the extent	02:01:58
22	that, you know, this is not a mandated portion,	02:02:02
23	I didn't have a specific conversation with Ray	02:02:06
24	about this.	02:02:11
25	What I told him was that it was the	02:02:12

•	Transcript of Senator Matt Huffman Conducted on October 21, 2021 32	
1	significant thing is we needed to follow the	02:02:15
2	mandated portions of the Constitution.	02:02:18
3	So I didn't give any specific	02:02:20
4	instructions about Number 6, if that's what	02:02:23
5	your question is.	02:02:27
6	Q. That's what I was asking, yes.	02:02:28
7	A. Okay.	02:02:30
8	Q. Did you personally, as a commissioner,	02:02:35
9	conduct any analysis of whether the map that	02:02:37
10	was introduced on September 9th complied with	02:02:41
11	this Section 6(B) of the Ohio Constitution,	02:02:47
12	Article XI?	02:02:51
13	MR. STRACH: Objection. Calls for a	02:02:52
14	legal conclusion.	02:02:56
15	Mr. President, you can answer that to	02:02:56
16	the extent that you don't reveal any legal	02:02:58
17	advice.	02:03:00
18	MR. FUNARI: Just so you're clear, Phil,	02:03:01
19	and maybe you misheard my question, my question	02:03:04
20	is: Did you, in your role as a commissioner,	02:03:07
21	conduct any analysis of the map that was	02:03:10
22	introduced on September 9th as to whether or	02:03:15
23	not the map complied with Section 6(B) of the	02:03:18
24	Ohio Article XI of the Ohio Constitution.	02:03:25
25	MR. STRACH: Correct. And my objection	02:03:28

1	is that I believe that calls for inherently	02:03:31
2	calls for inherent legal analysis by the	02:03:33
3	president.	02:03:37
4	But to the extent he can answer that	02:03:38
5	without revealing any legal advice, please do	02:03:40
6	so.	02:03:42
7	THE WITNESS: No.	02:03:42
8	BY MR. FUNARI:	02:03:43
9	Q. Did you make any mention to Mr. DiRossi	02:03:49
10	during his work to ensure that the maps	02:03:55
11	complied with Article I of the Ohio	02:03:58
12	Constitution?	02:04:04
13	A. Yeah, we can go back and look at	02:04:04
14	Article I or Section 1 of Article VI do you	02:04:09
15	mean or Article XI, I guess?	02:04:11
16	Q. Article I of the Ohio Constitution.	02:04:13
17	A. Okay. That's not the reapportionment.	02:04:19
18	You're talking about something that's not	02:04:21
19	reapportionment?	02:04:23
20	Q. Yeah, could we go back to the second	02:04:24
21	page of this document, put up Article I in this	02:04:26
22	exhibit as well.	02:04:29
23	A. Yeah, I think the answer to your we	02:04:30
24	can go back. I think the answer to your	02:04:32
25	question is, no, I did not do that.	02:04:35
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		i
1	Q. Now, do you recall at the September 9th	02:04:43
2	hearing, when the map was introduced that	02:04:47
3	Mr. DiRossi had been working on, he testified	02:04:50
4	at that hearing? Do you recall that?	02:04:52
5	A. Yes.	02:04:56
6	Q. And do you recall in response to a	02:04:57
7	question I believe that was posed by Leader	02:05:02
8	Emilia Sykes, Minority Leader Emilia Sykes,	02:05:08
9	about certain racial and other demographic	02:05:12
10	information and if he had considered that, and	02:05:17
11	his response was something along the lines of	02:05:23
12	that he was instructed not to use racial or	02:05:26
13	other demographic information in preparing the	02:05:29
14	map?	02:05:31
15	Do you remember that testimony?	02:05:33
16	A. Yes.	02:05:34
17	Q. He was then asked who directed him, and	02:05:35
18	he said the legislative leaders. Do you recall	02:05:43
19	him saying words to that effect?	02:05:47
20	A. Yeah, vaguely. I'll take your word for	02:05:48
21	it. I guess I don't remember exactly what he	02:05:51
22	said; but I think so, yeah.	02:05:53
23	Q. Well, let me ask it this way. Did you,	02:05:55
24	in your position, instruct Mr. DiRossi not to	02:05:57
25	consider race or other demographic information	02:06:02
		4

		1
1	in his preparation of the map?	02:06:05
2	A. Yes. And I told Leader Sykes that the	02:06:07
3	day before. We had a meeting with Leader Sykes	02:06:17
4	and Senator Sykes to show them the map before	02:06:20
5	it was released publicly so they could ask	02:06:22
6	questions. And she asked me that question the	02:06:24
7	day before; and then, of course, I think that's	02:06:29
8	why she asked Ray at the meeting.	02:06:31
9	Q. At the time that the commission met on	02:06:37
10	September 9th, did you know the proportion of	02:06:49
11	districts in the plan that favored each	02:06:52
12	political party?	02:06:55
13	A. No, I think there was a analysis ongoing	02:06:58
14	regarding that. One of the problems with this	02:07:04
15	process, especially when you're doing it in a	02:07:07
16	truncated way, is the variety of information	02:07:10
17	that people have or submit or suggest about	02:07:15
18	whether districts are leaning Republican or	02:07:22
19	leaning Democrat.	02:07:25
20	And there was so much of that that there	02:07:27
21	really wasn't a clear picture about that on	02:07:30
22	that particular day. And obviously those	02:07:33
23	things came out later after a few days as we	02:07:37
24	were negotiating or attempting to negotiate.	02:07:42
25	Q. So, as I understand your testimony, it	02:07:45
		4

1	was some point after September 9th that you	02:07:47
2	ultimately learned the proportion of districts	02:07:49
3	that favor each respective political party; is	02:07:52
4	that right?	02:07:59
5	A. Yeah, I think it was sometime after that	02:07:59
6	that we began to have a a more reliable set	02:08:01
7	of conclusions. But on that particular day,	02:08:07
8	you know, as Ray indicated, the analysis was	02:08:10
9	ongoing.	02:08:14
10	Q. Did you ask Mr. DiRossi to provide you	02:08:15
11	with that information before the map was	02:08:18
12	introduced on September 9th?	02:08:21
13	A. I don't have any recollection of doing	02:08:23
14	that.	02:08:26
15	Q. Going back to Article XI,	02:08:26
16	Section 8(C)(2) requires a statement to be	02:08:36
17	adopted by the commission that contains a	02:08:43
18	measure of proportionality.	02:08:48
19	Are you familiar with that	02:08:51
20	A. Yes.	02:08:52
21	Q statement that's required?	02:08:54
22	A. Yes.	02:09:01
23	Q. When did you first learn of a measure of	02:09:01
24	proportionality for the map that the commission	02:09:03
25	was considering as introduced on September 9th?	02:09:06
		I

1	A. I'm sorry, can you repeat that?	02:09:09
2	Q. Sure. When did you first learn of what	02:09:11
3	the measure of proportionality would be for the	02:09:14
4	map that you were considering as introduced on	02:09:19
5	September 9th?	02:09:22
6	A. You're going to have to define the	02:09:23
7	"measure of proportionality" for me. I don't	02:09:25
8	understand what you mean by that phrase.	02:09:28
9	Q. Okay. Are you familiar with I	02:09:30
10	believe you said you're familiar with	02:09:32
11	Section 8(C)(2), correct?	02:09:34
12	A. Yeah, the commission has to prepare a	02:09:36
13	statement in the event of a four-year map.	02:09:38
14	Q. And Section 6(B), which we just	02:09:44
15	reviewed, talks about the proportion about	02:09:47
16	proportionality, right?	02:09:51
17	MR. STRACH: Objection. That's not	02:09:53
18	actually what it says.	02:09:54
19	BY MR. FUNARI:	02:10:05
20	Q. You can answer.	02:10:05
21	A. Well, yeah, I guess Section C, as I	02:10:06
22	understand it, talks about, if I have it	02:10:08
23	maybe we need to put it back up the results	02:10:11
24	of the election over the past ten years, and	02:10:14
25	proportionality I guess that's all sort of	02:10:18
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1	in a salad there of things that's in there.	02:10:21
2	And I guess maybe I thought you were	02:10:26
3	asking me about the statement that was	02:10:28
4	prepared. So I'm sorry. Maybe you want to	02:10:30
5	start over with the question?	02:10:35
6	Q. Yeah, why don't we put the statement up.	02:10:36
7	I believe it's it's Tab 1, Planet	02:10:40
8	Depos.	
9	A. Okay.	
10	(Deposition Exhibit No. 2 was marked for	
11	identification.)	
12	(Discussion with Videotech held off the	
13	written record.)	
14	Q. Let's give President Huffman an	02:11:21
15	opportunity to read the statement.	02:11:23
16	So, President Huffman, just let the	02:11:27
17	technician know when you're ready to scroll.	02:11:30
18	A. Okay. Okay. Yeah, go ahead and scroll	02:11:33
19	down. Okay.	02:11:52
20	Oh, there's another page? Okay.	02:12:08
21	Okay. I've got it I've read it.	02:12:19
22	MR. STRACH: Brad, I think you were on	02:12:33
23	mute.	02:12:34
24	MR. FUNARI: Yeah, I was on mute, sorry.	02:12:35
25	If we could scroll down to the bottom of	02:12:37

1	this first page and draw the president's	02:12:40
2	attention to that last sentence.	02:12:42
3	Q. The last sentence reads: Accordingly,	02:12:44
4	the statewide proportion of districts whose	02:12:46
5	voters favor each political party corresponds	02:12:48
6	closely to the statewide preferences of the	02:12:51
7	voters of Ohio.	02:12:54
8	Did I read that correctly?	02:12:58
9	A. Yes.	02:12:59
10	Q. This is the word "proportion" that I was	02:12:59
11	referring to, and my question was: Do you have	02:13:03
12	an understanding of what the term "proportion"	02:13:06
13	means as used in this statement?	02:13:10
14	A. Yeah, I mean, I think I mean, first	02:13:11
15	of all, to the extent that these are legal	02:13:15
16	conclusions or constitutional conclusions. But	02:13:21
17	when we, you know, looked at this statement,	02:13:24
18	there were, you know, a variety of things that	02:13:29
19	we could look at.	02:13:31
20	You know, we have, of course, over the	02:13:33
21	past ten years these statewide election results	02:13:34
22	and that's mentioned in here. We looked at the	02:13:39
23	publicly available data on the partisan	02:13:42
24	elections. Not all statewide elections,	02:13:46
25	because not all of them are partisan, or at	02:13:49
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1	least in the last ten years they haven't. And	02:13:51
2	we sort of repeated all of that in there.	02:13:54
3	So, you know, to the extent that these	02:13:56
4	districts and I think we use the word	02:14:01
5	"favor" in here, we've used the word "lean"	02:14:06
6	before, these percentages are, you know, within	02:14:09
7	the mark, so to speak.	02:14:15
8	So I think that's a pretty easy	02:14:18
9	conclusion that we made at the end of this	02:14:20
10	statement.	02:14:22
11	Q. Who drafted this statement, this 8(C)(2)	02:14:24
12	statement that we've marked as Exhibit 2?	02:14:35
13	A. Well, I don't think there was an	02:14:37
14	individual person, but the staff drafted that,	02:14:41
15	and I guess I don't know exactly who did it.	02:14:44
16	Q. Whose staff?	02:14:48
17	A. My counsel is Frank Strigari; Ray	02:14:50
18	DiRossi, of course, as we've mentioned before.	02:14:58
19	To the extent that other people assisted them,	02:15:03
20	I don't know that, but those are the two main	02:15:05
21	guys.	02:15:07
22	Q. Would it surprise you to learn that	02:15:11
23	Mr. DiRossi testified that he played no role	02:15:13
24	and was asked for no information regarding the	02:15:15
25	preparation of this document and, in fact,	02:15:18
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1	didn't see it until after it was adopted?	02:15:20
2	A. No, I don't have any reason to doubt him	02:15:22
3	about that.	02:15:27
4	To the extent that, you know, this	02:15:28
5	information is available, I guess it would	02:15:33
6	surprise me that Ray didn't know that the	02:15:36
7	Republicans had won 13 out of the last 16	02:15:41
8	statewide elections because just about anybody	02:15:44
9	could know that.	02:15:47
10	But as indicated, this was something	02:15:49
11	that was done by my staff. And if Ray wasn't	02:15:51
12	directly involved in it, I'd certainly take him	02:15:54
13	at his word.	02:15:57
14	Q. Okay. And just so the record is clear,	02:15:58
15	I didn't ask you to speculate as to what	02:16:00
16	information in this document Mr. DiRossi may or	02:16:03
17	may not know.	02:16:05
18	My question was: His testimony was he	02:16:08
19	had nothing to do with this document and never	02:16:11
20	even saw it until after it was adopted by the	02:16:13
21	commission. If he testified to that effect,	02:16:16
22	would you have any reason to not believe	02:16:18
23	Mr. DiRossi's testimony?	02:16:21
24	MR. STRACH: Objection. Just to the	02:16:23
25	extent that his testimony will speak for	02:16:24
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1	itself.	02:16:27
2	But if you want to assume that's what he	02:16:29
3	said, then you can answer the question.	02:16:31
4	THE WITNESS: Yeah, I have no doubt that	02:16:33
5	Ray would testify truthfully and accurately.	02:16:34
6	BY MR. FUNARI:	02:16:37
7	Q. So that leaves Mr. Frank Strigari as the	02:16:37
8	only other staffer you mentioned who you	02:16:42
9	believe drafted this statement. Do you believe	02:16:45
10	Mr. Strigari alone drafted this statement?	02:16:48
11	MR. STRACH: Objection.	02:16:52
12	You can answer that question to the	02:16:57
13	extent you do not reveal or discuss discussions	02:16:58
14	or activities with outside counsel.	02:17:02
15	THE WITNESS: Okay, I don't I don't	02:17:04
16	know who all was part of the drafting of this	02:17:06
17	statement. I would have talked to Frank about	02:17:13
18	it.	02:17:15
19	And, frankly, I don't remember. You	02:17:16
20	know, this was, I think, in the last day or so	02:17:21
21	when this statement was being prepared. But	02:17:23
22	certainly I would have talked to Frank about	02:17:26
23	it. But who else was involved in who Frank	02:17:29
24	talked to or ran ideas by or anything like	02:17:33
25	that, I don't know the answer to that.	02:17:36

1	BY MR. FUNARI:	02:17:38
2	Q. But it's fair to say it was drafted by	02:17:38
3	your staff?	02:17:41
4	A. It's fair to say that my staff worked on	02:17:43
5	it. I don't know whether there were folks	02:17:48
6	outside of my staff who worked on it or not.	02:17:50
7	Q. Okay.	02:17:53
8	A. Or made contributions or suggestions or	02:17:54
9	reviewed or anything like that. But I wouldn't	02:17:58
10	have talked to those people.	02:18:03
11	Q. That was kind of anticipating my next	02:18:04
12	question.	02:18:07
13	A. Oh.	02:18:07
14	Q. Do you know if this statement or any	02:18:08
15	drafts of this statement were shared with other	02:18:14
16	members of the commission prior to its adoption	02:18:19
17	at the September 15th meeting?	02:18:23
18	A. As I understand it, this isn't something	02:18:25
19	that I did myself. But as I understand it, the	02:18:30
20	proposed statement was sent to the other	02:18:33
21	commissioners maybe about 7:00 or 8 o'clock in	02:18:36
22	the evening. So several hours before the	02:18:42
23	commission adopted it as its own statement.	02:18:46
24	Okay. And that was something again that	02:18:53
25	was done by staff, was sent to their staff, et	02:18:54

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1	cetera.	02:18:57
2	So yes to the question; I just don't	02:18:58
3	know the mechanics of all of that.	02:19:01
4	Q. Okay. Did any of the members of the	02:19:02
5	commission or their staff make any suggested	02:19:05
6	revisions or question any of the information	02:19:09
7	contained in Huffman 2?	02:19:13
8	A. Not to my knowledge.	02:19:15
9	Q. Now, Mr I'm sorry Speaker Cupp	02:19:24
10	this morning testified of drafts of this	02:19:27
11	statement.	02:19:29
12	Are you aware of earlier drafts of this	02:19:29
13	statement?	02:19:31
14	A. Not specifically, no.	02:19:32
15	Q. What about generally? Would a document	02:19:37
16	like this have a draft circulated?	02:19:40
17	A. Yeah, I mean, basically that day I	02:19:43
18	was when it became clear that the	02:19:48
19	Democrats I guess I still held out hope even	02:19:52
20	the day before, but I wasn't getting any	02:19:55
21	response.	02:19:58
22	But it became clear that it was possible	02:19:58
23	that we were going to get this four-year map,	02:20:01
24	and this was statements required in that	02:20:04
25	circumstance. That's when work on this began.	02:20:10
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1	I frankly didn't know about that until told by	02:20:12
2	staff that, hey, this statement is necessary if	02:20:14
3	we don't work out a deal.	02:20:18
4	So I was shown a draft or a copy. I	02:20:22
5	don't recall having any of my own suggested	02:20:30
6	changes. So if there were other drafts that	02:20:32
7	were changed by other folks, I'm not aware of	02:20:35
8	that.	02:20:38
9	Q. Did you personally have any input into	02:20:39
10	the drafting of this statement?	02:20:47
11	MR. STRACH: Objection.	02:20:50
12	Answer if you can.	02:20:52
13	THE WITNESS: Yeah, I didn't I didn't	02:20:54
14	type it up or suggest word changes. This was	02:20:57
15	handed to me. It was reviewed by me. I looked	02:21:00
16	at.	02:21:03
17	And what I was you know, I wanted to	02:21:03
18	make sure that everything in here was fully	02:21:05
19	correct and talked about what the constitution	02:21:08
20	said you should talk about, which were results	02:21:12
21	of elections over the past ten years and, you	02:21:15
22	know, the other language that's in there.	02:21:19
23	So I didn't I didn't, you know, draft	02:21:22
24	up and say this has to be in here, that has to	02:21:25
25	be in here. But I think it talks about the	02:21:31

1	things that you're supposed to.	02:21:33
2	And I think the best answer is to the	02:21:34
3	extent that I looked at it and said, yeah, I	02:21:36
4	think these things are good and they ought to	02:21:38
5	be in there, I guess that's my personal	02:21:40
6	contribution.	02:21:42
7	BY MR. FUNARI:	02:21:44
8	Q. Well, I guess what I was getting at, if	02:21:44
9	Mr. Strigari was the drafter, the actual person	02:21:48
10	who put words to paper, did he do so at your	02:21:51
11	direction? Did you tell Mr. Strigari, "This is	02:21:54
12	what I want the statement to say," or words to	02:22:00
13	that effect?	02:22:02
14	A. Yeah, I don't know if Mr. Strigari was	02:22:02
15	the drafter, but the answer to your question	02:22:06
16	is, no, this was something that was presented	02:22:08
17	to me. Something that we would have to do in	02:22:10
18	the event that there would not be a ten-year	02:22:13
19	map.	02:22:18
20	Q. We looked at Section 6(B) of Article XI	02:22:19
21	a short while ago, and if you'll recall 6(B)	02:22:22
22	requires a determination of the statewide	02:22:27
23	preferences of the voters of Ohio. Do you	02:22:31
24	recall that concluding clause?	02:22:35
25	A. Yeah.	02:22:37

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1	Q. Who made the calculation that a	02:22:39
2	statewide proportion of voters favoring	02:22:45
3	statewide Republican candidates was 81 percent	02:22:48
4	based on the proportion of elections won as	02:22:53
5	stated in this document?	02:22:58
6	A. Well, I don't know who calculated the 16	02:22:59
7	divided into 13 is 81 percent. I think anybody	02:23:04
8	can do that.	02:23:08
9	Certainly I suggested that what the	02:23:10
10	Constitution says is that we're supposed to	02:23:14
11	look at the results of the previous ten years	02:23:16
12	of elections, of statewide elections, both	02:23:20
13	federal and state.	02:23:23
14	And, you know, that's something that	02:23:26
15	anybody with a little bit of historical,	02:23:28
16	political knowledge can figure out.	02:23:31
17	As to the 54-46 part of it, I didn't	02:23:33
18	know that. I guess you've got to go through	02:23:36
19	with the results of the Secretary of State's	02:23:38
20	office and add all of those things up, and	02:23:41
21	that's not something you can do off the top of	02:23:45
22	your head.	02:23:47
23	So, yeah, I mean, 81 percent is pretty	02:23:47
24	easy to see. Those are the results of the last	02:23:51
25	ten years prior to this year.	02:23:55

Q. So that calculation, who was it that	02:23:57
first devised the idea that using elections won	02:24:02
to inform the commission's determination of the	02:24:08
statewide preferences of the voters? Who	02:24:11
decided that?	02:24:15
A. Well, the commission decided it,	02:24:15
ultimately, when they adopted this statement	02:24:19
unanimously I might add, without objection.	02:24:23
But the first idea about this, you know,	02:24:26
it might have been my idea. I guess I remember	02:24:30
talking about it, and I said: Look, the	02:24:33
Constitution says look at results, if we ever	02:24:36
get to Section 6. But the Constitution says	02:24:43
look at results, and those are results of the	02:24:46
previous ten years of election.	02:24:48
So who is the first brain child of this?	02:24:50
I guess I don't know who first specifically	02:24:53
suggested it. It might have been me. But I	02:24:57
don't you know, it's pretty easy to see what	02:25:00
results are and one result is who wins and	02:25:04
loses elections.	02:25:07
Q. Right.	02:25:08
A. And what party they are.	02:25:09
Q. And that is you'd agree that that is	02:25:11
one way of determining the statewide	02:25:14
	first devised the idea that using elections won to inform the commission's determination of the statewide preferences of the voters? Who decided that? A. Well, the commission decided it, ultimately, when they adopted this statement unanimously I might add, without objection. But the first idea about this, you know, it might have been my idea. I guess I remember talking about it, and I said: Look, the Constitution says look at results, if we ever get to Section 6. But the Constitution says look at results, and those are results of the previous ten years of election. So who is the first brain child of this? I guess I don't know who first specifically suggested it. It might have been me. But I don't you know, it's pretty easy to see what results are and one result is who wins and loses elections. Q. Right. A. And what party they are. Q. And that is you'd agree that that is

1	preferences of the voters of Ohio, using the	02:25:18
2	information from statewide, state, and federal	02:25:24
3	partisan general election results in the last	02:25:28
4	ten years. There would be other ways to do	02:25:31
5	that, correct?	02:25:34
6	A. Sure, yeah.	02:25:34
7	Q. Did you consider any other way to	02:25:36
8	calculate how to determine the statewide	02:25:42
9	preference of the voters of Ohio?	02:25:47
10	A. You're stepping outside of this	02:25:48
11	statement. You're just talking about myself?	02:25:52
12	Q. Yes.	02:25:54
13	A. Yeah.	02:25:56
14	Q. We talked about elections won, right?	02:25:56
15	And you may have been the individual who came	02:26:00
16	up with that idea. My question was did you	02:26:03
17	have any other ideas of how that calculation or	02:26:07
18	measurement might be made?	02:26:10
19	A. No, because, again, our first mission	02:26:12
20	here was to make sure that the mandates in the	02:26:20
21	constitution were met. And this, you know,	02:26:23
22	calculus was part of making sure that our	02:26:26
23	statement accurately reflected the facts that	02:26:30
24	the commission would consider in exercising its	02:26:33
25	discretion.	02:26:36

1	So, you know, these are the two that	02:26:37
2	are specifically mentioned in here are the two	02:26:40
3	that are you know, show two different	02:26:44
4	ways of showing results.	02:26:47
5	I suppose that, you know, there may be a	02:26:49
6	lot of different ways that you could talk about	02:26:52
7	results in the last ten years and sort of parse	02:26:53
8	that out about, well, how hard would some	02:26:57
9	candidate campaign in a particular election,	02:27:00
10	and is that really a valid result or do we	02:27:06
11	still include it in the same weighting?	02:27:09
12	But none of that was really done.	02:27:12
13	Again, because this wasn't a mandatory part of	02:27:15
14	the constitution. But we did want to comply	02:27:17
15	with the requirement that this statement be	02:27:21
16	prepared, so we put in the things we thought	02:27:24
17	were the results. But these aren't things that	02:27:26
18	I calculated or I did some independent research	02:27:29
19	on.	02:27:31
20	Q. All right. Do you know if anyone was	02:27:32
21	consulted for the purpose of providing research	02:27:36
22	for the numbers that made their way into this	02:27:38
23	statement?	02:27:41
24	A. No, I don't know that.	02:27:42
25	Q. So let's talk about the second, I guess,	02:27:50

1	bucket of numbers that's on the screen. When	02:27:52
2	considering it's right at the top of the	02:27:54
3	screen.	02:27:56
4	When considering the number of votes	02:27:58
5	cast in each of those elections for Republican	02:28:00
6	and Democratic candidates, the statewide	02:28:03
7	proportion of voters favoring statewide	02:28:07
8	Republican candidates is 54 percent, and the	02:28:09
9	statewide proportion of voters favoring	02:28:12
10	statewide Democratic candidates is 46.	02:28:14
11	So I want to focus on that, the second	02:28:18
12	method of calculating voter preferences as set	02:28:21
13	forth here.	02:28:24
14	Who was it, if you know, that came up	02:28:24
15	with those percentages?	02:28:30
16	A. I don't know the answer to that.	02:28:31
17	Q. Was it a member of your staff, do you	02:28:35
18	know?	02:28:37
19	A. Well, I don't think that I think this	02:28:37
20	information is just publicly available at the	02:28:42
21	Ohio Secretary of State's website.	02:28:44
22	So whoever went through and did the	02:28:51
23	calculations or added up the total votes and	02:28:53
24	all of that sort of thing, I don't know who did	02:28:56
25	that.	02:28:59
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1	These were I think were the same	02:29:00
2	numbers that the Democrat Senate map	02:29:03
3	considered. Although, for some reason, I think	02:29:09
4	at some point somebody was saying 55-45.	02:29:11
5	So I don't know who went through to the	02:29:17
6	Secretary of State's website and did all the	02:29:19
7	addition of votes, et cetera.	02:29:21
8	Q. So we've talked about both of the	02:29:24
9	measures of proportionality that are in this	02:29:28
10	final adopted 8(C)(2) statement. Were there	02:29:31
11	any other measures of proportionality	02:29:37
12	considered by the commission, other than these	02:29:39
13	two that made their way into the 8(C)(2)	02:29:41
14	statement?	02:29:48
15	A. No. I think those things would have	02:29:48
16	been discussed at a commission meeting, so I	02:29:53
17	think the answer to that is no.	02:29:56
18	Q. Okay. At the bottom of this Exhibit 2,	02:30:06
19	it reads: Using this data, the Commission	02:30:11
20	adopted the final general assembly district	02:30:14
21	plan, which contains 85 districts (64.4%)	02:30:18
22	favoring Republican candidates and 47 districts	02:30:25
23	(35.6%) favoring Democratic candidates out of a	02:30:30
24	total of 132 districts.	02:30:36
25	Do you see that?	02:30:39
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1	A. Well, it's not up on my screen here at	02:30:40
2	the moment, but I think I heard you read it	02:30:44
3	correctly, or I think you read it correctly,	02:30:47
4	so somebody would have to scroll on my	02:30:50
5	screen.	02:30:52
6	Q. You're not seeing the screen?	02:30:53
7	A. I'm seeing the screen, but the bottom	02:30:54
8	portion that you just read from is not on my	02:30:56
9	screen.	02:30:58
10	Q. Oh, I'm sorry. It's on ours.	02:30:58
11	Can Planet Depos move that up?	02:31:02
12	A. I apologize. I thought you were reading	02:31:03
13	the last page. It is on my screen. I have	02:31:06
14	that in front of me. I apologize.	02:31:08
15	Q. I'll give you a minute to read it.	02:31:11
16	A. No, it's okay. I've got it. I read it	02:31:12
17	before.	02:31:14
18	Q. All right. So these numbers that the	02:31:14
19	commission adopted for the General Assembly	02:31:19
20	plan of 64.4 percent favoring Republican	02:31:21
21	candidates and 35.6 favoring Democratic	02:31:25
22	candidates, when did you first learn that those	02:31:30
23	were the numbers that were going to be put	02:31:34
24	forth in this statement?	02:31:37
25	A. When I saw the statement, which was	02:31:38
		I

1	probably sometime late afternoon on	02:31:44
2	September 15th.	02:31:47
3	Q. Were you, to your knowledge, the first	02:31:55
4	member of the commission to see this statement?	02:31:57
5	A. I do not know the answer to that.	02:31:59
6	Q. Do you know if other commissioners were	02:32:03
7	provided a copy of this Section 8(C)(2)	02:32:07
8	statement prior to their being asked to vote	02:32:12
9	for it or against it at the September 15th	02:32:16
10	meeting?	02:32:20
11	A. Yes, they were.	02:32:20
12	Q. When were they provided with a copy of	02:32:22
13	it?	02:32:27
14	A. I can't tell you that specifically, but	02:32:27
15	I think it's in the 7:00 to 8:00 range. Those	02:32:32
16	things were sent to their emails by I think	02:32:36
17	by my staff, and I think they all acknowledged	02:32:40
18	receipt of it.	02:32:45
19	Q. Why didn't your staff or you send a	02:32:46
20	draft of this statement to the other	02:32:51
21	commissioners prior to commencing the	02:32:55
22	September 15th meeting?	02:32:58
23	A. Well, to be clear, the meeting commenced	02:33:00
24	at 10:30 in the morning and recessed.	02:33:03
25	This was worked on by my staff and	02:33:08

1	presented to me sometime late in the afternoon.	02:33:12
2	And what we sent to them at whatever	02:33:14
3	time that those emails went out, 7:00 or 8:00,	02:33:17
4	was a draft, when it became, again, apparent to	02:33:20
5	me at that point that, you know, I was I was	02:33:26
6	waiting most of the afternoon on the 15th for a	02:33:28
7	response of some kind from Leader Sykes or	02:33:30
8	Senator Sykes. So what we sent at 8:00 was a	02:33:34
9	draft.	02:33:40
10	Now, it's a draft until the commission	02:33:40
11	adopts it, which, ultimately, the commission	02:33:44
12	adopted it without any changes to the proposal	02:33:46
13	that was sent out at 8:00.	02:33:50
14	And, in effect, somebody had to do	02:33:51
15	something about this because the Constitution	02:33:53
16	required it. So that's it was a draft until	02:33:55
17	it was adopted.	02:33:59
18	Q. Understood. What was the plan that you	02:34:00
19	had sent over to the Sykeses that you were	02:34:07
20	awaiting a response on between the time the	02:34:12
21	commission convened in the morning of the 15th	02:34:17
22	and the time it reconvened in the evening?	02:34:20
23	A. Well, that plan was sent to them much	02:34:22
24	before that, which we were attempting to	02:34:29
25	negotiate with the Sykes. So they that time	02:34:31
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1	period stretches back into the previous week.	02:34:35
2	But if you're only asking about the	02:34:40
3	15th, I was told by Senator Sykes that a	02:34:44
4	response to our latest proposal would be	02:34:48
5	coming.	02:34:50
6	I had attempted to meet with he and	02:34:53
7	Leader Sykes earlier in the week. I requested	02:34:56
8	to meet with them. They didn't respond to my	02:34:58
9	request.	02:35:01
10	But if you're only asking about that	02:35:03
11	day, I had a series of phone conversations with	02:35:05
12	Senator Sykes. Again, the time was 10:30. We	02:35:08
13	were supposed to meet, and beginning at about	02:35:12
14	1:00 o'clock, I was told by Senator Sykes that	02:35:16
15	the response to our latest proposal would be	02:35:19
16	coming, and we pushed the time back to 3:00	02:35:22
17	o'clock.	02:35:25
18	And I think another phone call, let's	02:35:26
19	come in at 5:00. We pushed it back to 7:00,	02:35:29
20	and I continued to call.	02:35:33
21	I think maybe we talked three times that	02:35:34
22	day, and he said a response would be coming.	02:35:37
23	And ultimately, because we have the we have	02:35:42
24	to do this on September 15th, Speaker Cupp	02:35:45
25	convened the meeting and of course we did what	02:35:50
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1	we did.	02:35:53
2	But there were a series of attempts on	02:35:56
3	my part to try to have some negotiations in	02:35:59
4	response to our proposals.	02:36:04
5	Q. Okay. I apologize, it's probably a	02:36:06
6	result of my misunderstanding.	02:36:10
7	It was my understanding that, while the	02:36:11
8	commission was in recess on the 15th, there	02:36:14
9	were actual negotiations back and forth between	02:36:16
10	the Democrats and the Republican legislative	02:36:19
11	leaders. It sounds like that is incorrect.	02:36:21
12	There was not a back-and-forth negotiation, but	02:36:25
13	rather you had made the prior week what you've	02:36:28
14	called the latest proposal, and you were	02:36:32
15	waiting for them to respond, which they never	02:36:34
16	did; is that correct?	02:36:36
17	A. Yeah, so, that's part of that.	02:36:38
18	The other thing is when you say	02:36:41
19	Republican and Democrat members of the	02:36:43
20	commission, I don't know what sort of	02:36:45
21	discussions Secretary LaRose, Governor DeWine,	02:36:48
22	and Auditor Faber were having with anyone.	02:36:50
23	And I guess I don't know everything that	02:36:54
24	Speaker Cupp may have been talking to each	02:36:56
25	other about.	02:36:58
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1	But for my part, I was trying to get my	02:37:01
2	Democratic counterpart in the Senate to	02:37:04
3	respond.	02:37:07
4	And, frankly, I thought that Vern,	02:37:07
5	because, you know, I know him, known him for	02:37:10
6	many years, was the best person for me to try	02:37:13
7	to talk to. And tried to as I said, tried	02:37:15
8	to asked him if he would meet with me in	02:37:19
9	Akron earlier in the week. I didn't get a	02:37:21
10	response to that. And then when I did speak	02:37:24
11	with him in Cleveland on the 13th, he said they	02:37:27
12	would have a response the next day. We didn't	02:37:31
13	get that.	02:37:35
14	And when we talked on the 15th, he	02:37:36
15	promised, several times, responses.	02:37:38
16	And I don't put that all on him. I know	02:37:40
17	there's a lot of different folks, and there's a	02:37:42
18	lot of things that have to happen. It's not	02:37:44
19	just you walk in the room, make a decision, and	02:37:47
20	come back out.	02:37:49
21	So, if you're including other Republican	02:37:52
22	members of the commission, I don't know what	02:37:55
23	discussions they may have been having on that	02:37:58
24	particular day.	02:38:01
25	Q. Fair enough. So the "latest proposal,"	02:38:01

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1	as you use that term, what was the latest	02:38:05
2	proposal that you made to the legislative	02:38:08
3	Democrats?	02:38:13
4	A. So I'm going to use these terms just	02:38:13
5	and if these aren't clear to you, I think	02:38:23
6	they're clear, but the initial map that the	02:38:25
7	although we didn't quite know that when it was	02:38:34
8	introduced and I'm just going to use House	02:38:37
9	numbers just because it's closer to percentages	02:38:39
10	and so we can have one sort of rubric.	02:38:43
11	As I understand it, it had districts	02:38:45
12	that leaned Republican. The total number was	02:38:48
13	68. The Democratic proposal had 57 districts	02:38:51
14	that leaned Republican. The subsequent	02:38:58
15	proposal that we had made had 62 districts that	02:39:03
16	leaned Republican.	02:39:09
17	Again, as I understand it. I didn't	02:39:11
18	examine these districts or whatever indices may	02:39:13
19	have been used. And that was sort of where we	02:39:16
20	were at a day or so before, and certainly on	02:39:19
21	the 15th.	02:39:23
22	It was our attempt, what we were trying	02:39:24
23	to do was get them to respond to, you know, "if	02:39:27
24	we boil it all the way down to 68; no, how	02:39:32
25	about 57; no, how about 62," we were	02:39:35
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1	negotiating, and we were at 62, and they were	02:39:38
2	at 57.	02:39:42
3	And, again, there are many other things	02:39:43
4	that were part of that, of course. But we were	02:39:45
5	trying to get a response out of them.	02:39:48
6	Q. Understood. Mr. DiRossi testified that	02:39:56
7	he worked with two consultants in his work	02:40:04
8	drawing the map. Would you agree that	02:40:09
9	Mr. DiRossi worked with two consultants in his	02:40:14
10	work drawing the map?	02:40:19
11	MR. STRACH: Objection. I don't think	02:40:20
12	he testified that they helped him draw the map.	02:40:22
13	He talked about two consultants, but not in	02:40:28
14	drawing the map.	02:40:32
15	MR. FUNARI: Fair enough. Let me	02:40:33
16	rephrase the question. I'll withdraw that	02:40:36
17	question.	02:40:38
18	BY MR. FUNARI:	02:40:38
19	Q. Do you have an understanding of whether	02:40:38
20	or not two consultants were made available for	02:40:40
21	consulting purposes and for the provision of	02:40:43
22	data or other reasons to Mr. DiRossi for his	02:40:46
23	map drawing process?	02:40:50
24	A. To be honest with you, the answer to	02:40:59
25	that is no. I know there was a data guy, and I	02:41:00
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1	don't know what his name was.	02:41:02
2	If there was a second person who was	02:41:03
3	providing data to Ray, then I don't have any	02:41:05
4	reason to doubt his testimony about that. I	02:41:08
5	just wasn't necessary for me to vet any of	02:41:10
6	that. That was up to Ray. And, of course, you	02:41:16
7	give you give folks the tools they need to	02:41:19
8	accomplish their task.	02:41:23
9	So the answer really is, no, I don't	02:41:24
10	know who those folks are.	02:41:26
11	Q. But do you remember authorizing	02:41:27
12	Mr. DiRossi to hire such consultants?	02:41:29
13	A. I don't specifically remember that, but	02:41:32
14	that probably happened.	02:41:34
15	Q. Does the name Clark Benson ring a bell	02:41:36
16	to you?	02:41:39
17	A. Rings a bell. I guess I can't tell you	02:41:40
18	anything else about him or who he is.	02:41:43
19	Q. What about the context in which you know	02:41:47
20	that name? You recognize that name from	02:41:49
21	Mr. DiRossi's work on the maps?	02:41:51
22	A. No, I really don't.	02:41:53
23	Q. What about John Morgan? Are you	02:41:57
24	familiar with that name?	02:42:00
25	A. I don't think I know who John Morgan is,	02:42:01
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1	no.	02:42:04
2	Q. Have you ever worked with Mr. Benson, to	02:42:10
3	the best of your recollection?	02:42:12
4	A. I don't think so, no.	02:42:13
5	Q. Do you know whether Mr. DiRossi was	02:42:21
6	provided access to non-public 2012 and 2014	02:42:39
7	election data?	02:42:48
8	A. No, I don't know the answer to that.	02:42:49
9	Q. Did the commission ever consider hiring	02:42:54
10	a nonpartisan mapmaker to draw the maps to your	02:43:02
11	knowledge?	02:43:09
12	A. Well, I guess the way the commission	02:43:09
13	would consider that would be jointly at a	02:43:16
14	public meeting. Those meetings, of course, I	02:43:20
15	think are all recorded and there's minutes of	02:43:23
16	it, et cetera.	02:43:25
17	So I don't recall at any of our meetings	02:43:26
18	that we discussed that topic.	02:43:28
19	Q. What about before the commission was	02:43:30
20	convened on August 6th? Was there any	02:43:34
21	discussion among the members, or the	02:43:37
22	individuals who would become the members of the	02:43:41
23	commission, whether or not	02:43:44
24	A. Yeah, I at the meeting I mentioned,	02:43:47
25	the end of July, beginning of August meeting in	02:43:49

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1	the Speaker's office, and really maybe before,	02:43:51
2	we talked about each of the four caucuses	02:43:57
3	having access to someone who can assist them in	02:44:00
4	making these decisions.	02:44:06
5	From the perspective of the Senate	02:44:08
6	Republicans, we didn't think it was necessary	02:44:12
7	for us to go out and hire outside people.	02:44:13
8	Mr. DiRossi, he might be the most qualified	02:44:18
9	person in the United States, as far as I know.	02:44:20
10	He had done this for two cycles, and, you know,	02:44:22
11	was enthusiastic about he wanted to do it. So	02:44:24
12	there wasn't any reason for me to do anything	02:44:29
13	about that.	02:44:31
14	I don't know what Speaker Cupp's	02:44:35
15	analysis was in terms of who they had.	02:44:36
16	Leader Yuko, who, of course, did not	02:44:40
17	become a member of the commission, his	02:44:43
18	statement at that meeting was we have I	02:44:46
19	guess I can't remember there is a Democratic	02:44:51
20	staffer, nice guy. He's been around for years.	02:44:54
21	I apologize, I can't remember his name. He	02:44:56
22	knew about drafting maps, so they wouldn't need	02:44:59
23	to hire an outside person.	02:45:01
24	However, Leader Sykes, you know, said	02:45:02
25	you know, made a fair statement, a clear	02:45:06

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1	statement, that: Hey, we don't have a Ray	02:45:09
2	DiRossi in-house or same fellow for the Senate	02:45:11
3	Democrats. We need additional funds to go out	02:45:15
4	and hire a mapmaker or consultant or whatever	02:45:20
5	term we were using at the moment.	02:45:25
6	So we authorized a considerable amount	02:45:30
7	of money. I think originally each caucus, each	02:45:32
8	party, I think, was given \$150,000, and that	02:45:35
9	was used to buy computers and software and	02:45:39
10	such.	02:45:41
11	But in this case, Leader Sykes asked	02:45:45
12	for, I think, an additional \$250,000, I think,	02:45:49
13	just to hire consultants, which I think was for	02:45:53
14	mapmaking purposes and we agreed to do that.	02:45:59
15	Of course, that would have had to be something	02:46:01
16	that we all agreed to.	02:46:03
17	So in this case, and I think it was just	02:46:08
18	the House Democrats, I don't know exactly how	02:46:10
19	they did what they did, but I think they went	02:46:13
20	out and hired somebody, and that was for four	02:46:15
21	months. That included the Congressional	02:46:17
22	portion of this redistricting, which, of	02:46:19
23	course, is ongoing as we speak.	02:46:22
24	We try not to, you know, get down to	02:46:29
25	telling each other what we're going to do with	02:46:33

1	our consultants. It's supposed to be a process	02:46:35
2	where you take money. But the answer is the	02:46:40
3	House Democrats got an additional quarter of a	02:46:43
4	million dollars or so to assist them in the	02:46:45
5	mapmaking process.	02:46:47
6	Q. And is it correct that none of the	02:46:48
7	statewide elected officials, that being	02:46:50
8	Governor DeWine, Secretary of State LaRose, and	02:46:54
9	Auditor Faber, none of those statewide elected	02:46:58
10	officials participated in that meeting where	02:47:01
11	the decision was made that there would be no	02:47:03
12	hiring of a nonpartisan mapmaker?	02:47:06
13	A. That is correct. This is a meeting that	02:47:12
14	happened before the commission convened among	02:47:14
15	the four caucus leaders, three of whom ended up	02:47:17
16	actually being on the commission.	02:47:20
17	Q. I think I know the answer to this, but	02:47:23
18	I'm going to ask it anyway. Did the commission	02:47:39
19	as a collective entity ever attempt to draft a	02:47:42
20	map?	02:47:48
21	A. No. Again, they can only act through a	02:47:48
22	joint action, either in a meeting or I suppose	02:47:58
23	possible to do a written resolution. But none	02:48:00
24	of that ever happened, no.	02:48:03
25	Q. Did the commission ever develop metrics	02:48:05

1	for assessing the various plans that were to	02:48:12
2	come before it as contemplated by the	02:48:16
3	Constitution for compliance with Section 6?	02:48:18
4	A. Not yeah, not to my knowledge.	02:48:24
5	Q. Did each do you know if each	02:48:28
6	independent member, including yourself, had	02:48:32
7	their own individual idea of the metrics by	02:48:34
8	which he or she would use to determine the	02:48:39
9	compliance of any respective map to Section 6?	02:48:42
10	MR. STRACH: Objection.	02:48:48
11	THE WITNESS: Yeah, I think I don't	02:48:49
12	know what the other six commission members did.	02:48:51
13	What I instructed Ray to do was, first	02:48:55
14	and foremost, comply with the Constitution, the	02:48:58
15	mandates of the constitution, and that our	02:49:02
16	mission here, so to speak, was to attempt to	02:49:08
17	come to a resolution that would allow us a	02:49:11
18	ten-year map, which necessarily would have	02:49:14
19	required both Democratic members of the	02:49:16
20	commission to be in favor of it.	02:49:20
21	So that's what our attempts were.	02:49:21
22	Section 6, of course, is aspirational	02:49:26
23	first, but if we require if we comply with	02:49:29
24	the mandates of the Constitution, are not	02:49:33
25	that's not something that is also a mandate.	02:49:38
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1	BY MR. FUNARI:	02:49:45
2	Q. So you don't know one way or another	02:49:45
3	whether any of the other commissioners or their	02:49:48
4	staff created specific metrics or checklists	02:49:51
5	for purposes of evaluating whether or not the	02:49:57
6	maps that would come before them would comply	02:50:00
7	with Section 6?	02:50:03
8	A. Yeah, I don't know what the other six	02:50:04
9	commission members were doing in that regard.	02:50:08
10	Q. But you did not. You didn't create any	02:50:11
11	such, you know, metric or checklist by which	02:50:15
12	you would evaluate compliance with Section 6 as	02:50:23
13	the maps would come before you?	02:50:26
14	A. Well, I guess the one exception to that	02:50:28
15	would be the metrics that were set out in the	02:50:32
16	statement, which we've already reviewed, which	02:50:36
17	are the results of elections over the previous	02:50:38
18	ten years, either in percentage or outcome.	02:50:40
19	So if you want to call that metrics, I	02:50:44
20	suppose those are things that I discussed with	02:50:47
21	my staff in the afternoon of the 15th.	02:50:50
22	Q. Right. So that was after the	02:50:58
23	September 9th map was introduced that you	02:51:00
24	developed that metric in your mind and	02:51:02
25	discussed with your staff sometime during the	02:51:04

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1	recess on the 15th?	02:51:06
2	A. That was the date that we prepared the	02:51:08
3	statement and began including all of the things	02:51:12
4	that we thought were relevant as it was related	02:51:15
5	to that Section 4 excuse me, the statement	02:51:20
6	that was required. Certainly those other	02:51:25
7	things were known prior to that and as early	02:51:29
8	as, you know, four or five days or probably	02:51:34
9	earlier than that.	02:51:38
10	Again, anyone at any time can look and	02:51:40
11	see who has won the previous ten years. 13 out	02:51:44
12	of 16 have been won by Republican.	02:51:48
13	So when that idea first surfaced and	02:51:50
14	discussed, I don't know, but that was long	02:51:52
15	before September 15th. And the 54-46 or 55-45,	02:51:54
16	well, people have been talking about that for	02:52:01
17	several months, including the Democrats. So	02:52:03
18	these things weren't unknown. But as a	02:52:07
19	statement of the commission, as its own	02:52:11
20	statement as to these are the results, those	02:52:15
21	were things that had to go on the statement.	02:52:19
22	Again, there's no formula in the	02:52:22
23	constitution. We consider facts and then	02:52:23
24	exercise discretion, and that was the purpose	02:52:26
25	of having it in a statement. But those things	02:52:29

1	were known, generally, to the public and other	02:52:32
2	people, including me, prior to September 15th.	02:52:34
3	Q. Okay. Just I may have cloudy view of	02:52:37
4	the timeline, then, here. Just so I'm clear.	02:52:42
5	This idea of using statewide elections won as	02:52:46
6	one of the two metrics that made their way into	02:52:53
7	the 8(C)(2) statement, you came up with that	02:52:56
8	idea approximately five or six days before the	02:53:00
9	15th; is that right?	02:53:03
10	A. I don't think that's accurate. And I	02:53:05
11	don't know that I came up with it. I may have	02:53:07
12	come up with it.	02:53:09
13	But this was something as we began to	02:53:10
14	talk about what are all of the things that we	02:53:13
15	were considering, that was a discussion that we	02:53:19
16	had long before the 15th.	02:53:22
17	Maybe at the end of August, beginning of	02:53:24
18	September, the first time, you know, we talked	02:53:26
19	about, well, what do results mean?	02:53:30
20	Well, results, as suggested by some	02:53:32
21	folks, including Democrats, were add up all of	02:53:36
22	the votes in all of the elections and do a	02:53:39
23	calculation. I'm not sure that that you	02:53:42
24	know, because, again, you have 19 races,	02:53:44
25	they're different candidates, different things.	02:53:47

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1	I'm not sure that adding all of the votes	02:53:49
2	together would be one. And but adding	02:53:53
3	you know, looking at the actual results of who	02:53:57
4	won is another way of doing it.	02:53:59
5	You know, the one thing that didn't make	02:54:01
6	it into the statement, I guess, I'm sitting	02:54:04
7	here thinking, is look at the actual results of	02:54:05
8	all of those statewide elections, those 19	02:54:09
9	statewide elections.	02:54:12
10	And some candidates were winning 51-49.	02:54:13
11	Of course, you know, by the way, this	02:54:17
12	calculation doesn't include third-party and	02:54:19
13	independent candidates. So there's a lot of	02:54:21
14	other percentages that aren't in the statement.	02:54:27
15	Those aren't things that we considered,	02:54:29
16	necessarily, because, you know, we're sitting	02:54:32
17	there that day saying what are important facts	02:54:34
18	for the commission to include in the statement?	02:54:36
19	But, yeah, I think these are things that	02:54:40
20	everybody knew long before the 15th.	02:54:42
21	Q. Okay. So as I understand it, and tell	02:54:45
22	me if this is a fair statement: You had	02:54:49
23	discussions prior to the 15th about a metric	02:54:52
24	being statewide elections won, but you didn't	02:54:56
25	know that it was going to make its way into the	02:55:01

8(C)(2) statement as a basis for the	02:55:05
determination of the commission until you saw	02:55:10
that statement sometime during the recess on	02:55:12
the 15th.	02:55:16
A. Yeah, and your timing is correct.	02:55:17
I would just say as this was a "fact"	02:55:20
for consideration. I don't know that I would	02:55:24
say "basis." That means something a little bit	02:55:26
different to me.	02:55:28
But that is correct. I didn't know it	02:55:29
was going to go into the statement until the	02:55:31
afternoon of the 15th because, to be very	02:55:32
honest with you, if I ever knew that the	02:55:35
statement was necessary, nobody really	02:55:37
explained that to me until: Oh, yeah, we	02:55:39
actually have to do this, don't we? Let's	02:55:43
start preparing a statement in case we don't	02:55:45
get a four-year map.	02:55:47
Q. So who was the actual decision-maker	02:55:49
that made the decision to put that metric,	02:55:53
statewide elections won, into the 8(C)(2)	02:55:56
statement?	02:56:01
A. All seven members of the commission.	02:56:02
Q. All seven of the commission voted for	02:56:05
it.	02:56:07
	determination of the commission until you saw that statement sometime during the recess on the 15th. A. Yeah, and your timing is correct. I would just say as this was a "fact" for consideration. I don't know that I would say "basis." That means something a little bit different to me. But that is correct. I didn't know it was going to go into the statement until the afternoon of the 15th because, to be very honest with you, if I ever knew that the statement was necessary, nobody really explained that to me until: Oh, yeah, we actually have to do this, don't we? Let's start preparing a statement in case we don't get a four-year map. Q. So who was the actual decision-maker that made the decision to put that metric, statewide elections won, into the 8(C)(2) statement? A. All seven members of the commission. Q. All seven of the commission voted for

1	A. Right.	02:56:07
2	Q. But I understand from earlier testimony	02:56:08
3	and the testimony at the hearing, public	02:56:10
4	hearing, that it was presented to them with not	02:56:13
5	much notice. And many of them put that on the	02:56:17
6	record. They were unhappy about that. It's	02:56:23
7	kind of been unanimous testimony that the	02:56:25
8	statement came from your office.	02:56:28
9	So my question is who made the decision	02:56:30
10	to put that metric of statewide elections won	02:56:33
11	into the 8(C)(2) statement?	02:56:38
12	A. Yeah, the proposal was made by me. The	02:56:40
13	motion was made by me. Again, the conclusion,	02:56:44
14	the decision was made by the commission.	02:56:48
15	Q. So it was you, not necessarily a member	02:56:50
16	of your staff, who decided to put that metric	02:56:58
17	into the 8(C)(2) statement?	02:57:01
18	A. It was my decision to make the motion to	02:57:02
19	propose that to the commission. The staff	02:57:06
20	doesn't make decisions. The people making the	02:57:08
21	motions do that.	02:57:11
22	Q. Right. And you have no recollection, as	02:57:12
23	I understand it, who on your staff actually	02:57:18
24	included and drafted that language of the	02:57:22
25	statewide elections won and the 81 percent into	02:57:26

1	the statement, correct?	02:57:31
2	A. No. That's correct, yeah.	02:57:32
3	Q. Okay. Okay, give me one second, if you	02:57:34
4	would.	02:57:44
5	Madam court reporter, could you give me	02:57:44
6	a time where we are on the record?	02:57:46
7	(Discussion held off the written	02:58:17
8	record.)	02:58:17
9	BY MR. FUNARI:	02:58:28
10	Q. Mr. President, were you one of the	02:58:28
11	principal authors of the 2015 amendments to	02:58:30
12	Article XI?	02:58:35
13	A. Can you repeat that? I didn't quite	02:58:36
14	catch that.	02:58:38
15	Q. Sure. Let me back up. Were you a	02:58:38
16	member of the Senate during the negotiation and	02:58:40
17	drafting of the 2015 amendments to Article XI?	02:58:47
18	A. So I think I know what you're asking. I	02:58:58
19	was a member of the Ohio House of	02:59:00
20	Representatives when the 2014 changes, many of	02:59:02
21	which we're discussing, were drafted, and I was	02:59:06
22	a principal in that. And that went on the	02:59:10
23	ballot in 2015. So hopefully that's helpful.	02:59:13
24	Q. Yeah. I guess my mistake was you were	02:59:16
25	in the House, not the Senate, at the time,	02:59:18
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1	correct?	02:59:20
2	A. Correct.	02:59:20
3	Q. Okay.	02:59:20
4	A. As was Vern Sykes at that point. We're	02:59:22
5	now both in the Senate.	02:59:24
6	Q. And you worked with Mr. Sykes through an	02:59:33
7	organization that you and he co-founded called	02:59:36
8	the Fair Districts for Ohio group, correct?	02:59:38
9	A. Not in the drafting of that, if that's	02:59:40
10	what you're	02:59:44
11	Q. No	02:59:44
12	A. If you're connecting it to the previous	02:59:45
13	question, that had nothing to do with the work	02:59:47
14	on the legislation.	02:59:49
15	Q. Right. But you and Mr. Sykes joined	02:59:51
16	forces, for lack of a better term, to advocate	02:59:55
17	publicly for those amendments, correct?	02:59:59
18	A. Yeah, after the legislature placed the	03:00:03
19	issue on the ballot in two-thousand for the	03:00:06
20	2015 election, which was in November of 2015,	03:00:12
21	at that time private citizen Huffman and	03:00:20
22	private citizen Sykes, we did form an	03:00:22
23	organization, and we raised some money, not too	03:00:26
24	much, and we hired some folks and bought some	03:00:30
25	advertising. We did various editorial trips,	03:00:32
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1	et cetera, during that 2015 year.	03:00:40
2	Q. And what was the purpose, generally, of	03:00:50
3	that group?	03:00:52
4	A. Well, I had a few years before that	03:00:52
5	had as a also as a member of the House,	03:00:57
6	put an initiative on the ballot to ask the	03:00:59
7	legislature to we have age limits for	03:01:02
8	judges, and I tried to get it raised from 70 to	03:01:05
9	75 because I thought we were losing a lot of	03:01:08
10	people off the bench. I should have got rid of	03:01:11
11	it altogether.	03:01:14
12	It went down, and one of the things I	03:01:15
13	learned is if you want a ballot initiative,	03:01:17
14	whether it's by petition or legislature, you	03:01:19
15	need to campaign for it.	03:01:22
16	So the purpose of that was to try to get	03:01:23
17	the issue passed.	03:01:25
18	Q. Now, there was literature related to the	03:01:31
19	campaign that the organization was advocating	03:01:34
20	for. Were you involved in preparing any of	03:01:38
21	that literature, the posters or other medium,	03:01:41
22	in which the Fair Districts for Ohio was	03:01:45
23	getting its message out?	03:01:49
24	A. Well, I think one of the things that	03:01:51
25	happened in the campaign, as usually happens	03:01:55

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1	with these campaigns, is a lot of folks sort of	03:01:59
2	take their own particular ownership of it.	03:02:02
3	So I was responsible for, you know, the	03:02:08
4	things that I said and did. But there were a	03:02:09
5	lot of folks who claimed that somehow they were	03:02:11
6	responsible for this and campaigning in a	03:02:15
7	variety of different ways to support it.	03:02:19
8	So what was said and what wasn't said in	03:02:23
9	particular things, I guess I'd have to see what	03:02:27
10	specifically it is that you're talking about	03:02:30
11	and whether I sanctioned it or drafted it or	03:02:32
12	approved it.	03:02:35
13	I unfortunately, and we heard this in	03:02:37
14	some of the testimony, there's a lot of folks	03:02:39
15	out there that think that this went on by	03:02:42
16	virtue of petitions that were circulated.	03:02:44
17	Because they said, you know, "They circulated	03:02:46
18	petitions and that's why it got on the ballot."	03:02:48
19	They were wrong about that.	03:02:51
20	So if there are particular documents or	03:02:52
21	pieces of paper or ads or things like that, I'd	03:02:56
22	have to take a look at it.	03:03:00
23	I do recall we did not most of what	03:03:03
24	we did were radio ads, and then we did some	03:03:06
25	editorials and things like that. We really	03:03:10

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1	didn't have enough money to go out and buy TV	03:03:12
2	commercials or, you know, some of the other	03:03:15
3	things.	03:03:17
4	And I don't think digital advertising	03:03:18
5	was in 2015 what it is today. So I'd have to	03:03:21
6	see if I have a recollection of what you're	03:03:26
7	talking about.	03:03:28
8	Q. Okay. In the interest of time, I'm not	03:03:29
9	going to pull up the various posters, but I do	03:03:31
10	have some excerpts that I'm going to read to	03:03:35
11	you and then ask you a couple of questions	03:03:37
12	about.	03:03:40
13	The first is there is a poster that came	03:03:41
14	out, published by Fair Districts of Ohio, that	03:03:44
15	noted that the amendments were to advance	03:03:48
16	fairness and specifically "to protect against	03:03:52
17	gerrymandering by prohibiting any district from	03:03:56
18	primarily favoring one political party and	03:04:00
19	require districts to closely follow the	03:04:02
20	statewide preferences of voters."	03:04:05
21	Do you recall having any part in coming	03:04:08
22	up with that language which appeared on the	03:04:11
23	materials put out by the Fair Districts of	03:04:15
24	Ohio?	03:04:17
25	A. No. I don't have any recollection of	03:04:18
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1	that.	03:04:20
2	Q. Another was to advance the goal of	03:04:21
3	accountability, and the revisions to Article II	03:04:24
4	would "create a process for the Ohio Supreme	03:04:29
5	Court to order the commission to redraw the map	03:04:33
6	if the plan favors one political party."	03:04:36
7	Do you recall any input into the posters	03:04:40
8	or flyers of the organization including words	03:04:45
9	to that effect?	03:04:48
10	A. No.	03:04:49
11	Q. Do you agree with those statements,	03:04:50
12	though?	03:04:57
13	A. Well, the second one, since I think I	03:04:57
14	can remember that one a little better we can	03:05:04
15	go back to the first one the second one, of	03:05:06
16	course, is incorrect to the extent that if the	03:05:09
17	mandates of the constitution are met, the	03:05:12
18	Supreme Court does not or cannot order a redraw	03:05:15
19	based on the items that you've put in there. I	03:05:21
20	mean, that's pretty clear in the Constitution.	03:05:26
21	And I guess I'd have to have you read me	03:05:29
22	the first one again to see if I agreed with it.	03:05:31
23	Q. Sure. It goes to fairness. And this	03:05:35
24	one in particular says that the amendments "are	03:05:38
25	meant to protect against gerrymandering by	03:05:42

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1	prohibiting any district from primarily	03:05:45
2	favoring one political party and require	03:05:49
3	districts to closely follow the statewide	03:05:51
4	preferences of voters."	03:05:54
5	A. Yeah, I mean, it sounds like, when you	03:05:56
6	use the word "any district," well, of course,	03:05:58
7	it's impossible to do that and follow the	03:06:01
8	mandates of the constitution.	03:06:06
9	You know, if we decided we're going to	03:06:07
10	draft draw every district 54-46 or 55-45,	03:06:10
11	whatever it is, we could do that.	03:06:15
12	Now, in theory, you could have 99	03:06:18
13	Republicans elected to the House, but we would	03:06:21
14	have all districts do that. Fact is you can't	03:06:24
15	do that and follow all of the mandated portions	03:06:27
16	of the Constitution. Just like you can't draw	03:06:29
17	a map that has 81 percent, you know, as	03:06:32
18	because of 13 and 16, because you can't divide	03:06:39
19	counties, all of the other things that are in	03:06:42
20	there.	03:06:45
21	So it sounds like a political consultant	03:06:47
22	drafting something that may have made sense to	03:06:52
23	them at the time or helped to get it passed,	03:06:54
24	but it's it's factually inaccurate.	03:06:57
25	Q. So if Fair Districts of Ohio was putting	03:07:03

1	out memorabilia and posters and other	03:07:09
2	literature that said things like that, and your	03:07:13
3	name is associated with the organization, would	03:07:18
4	you take issue with that?	03:07:19
5	A. Did you say memorabilia?	03:07:20
6	Q. Yeah, or whatever, literature.	03:07:23
7	A. Literature, oh, okay. Oh, okay. Yeah,	03:07:26
8	I mean, I suppose I would have taken issue with	03:07:30
9	it at the time if I would have sat down and	03:07:34
10	said, "Let's take this word out and put these	03:07:36
11	things in," and all of that.	03:07:39
12	But there were a lot of folks who may	03:07:40
13	have been working on this. For example, the	03:07:43
14	League of Women Voters were putting out a lot	03:07:46
15	of things and other entities, whoever they may	03:07:49
16	have been, putting things out to convince	03:07:54
17	people to vote for this.	03:07:56
18	What all they put into it you know,	03:07:58
19	and that that happens in lots of issue	03:08:01
20	campaigns and political campaigns. You have	03:08:04
21	acolytes of various stripes putting out things	03:08:07
22	about why you should vote for candidates and	03:08:11
23	shouldn't.	03:08:13
24	Everything that everybody ever said	03:08:13
25	about me when I was running for office, even if	03:08:15

1	they were trying to do me a favor, probably I	03:08:19
2	would take issue with and the same is true in	03:08:21
3	this case.	03:08:23
4	Q. Okay. Mr. President, I think we've been	03:08:24
5	going maybe just over an hour and a half. It	03:08:27
6	would be probably a wise time to take a brief	03:08:31
7	recess, maybe five minutes or so.	03:08:33
8	Is that all right, Phil, with you?	03:08:36
9	MR. STRACH: That's fine with me. Let's	03:08:38
10	say five minutes, I guess.	03:08:40
11	MR. FUNARI: And, madam court reporter,	03:08:41
12	can you give us a time.	03:08:43
13	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Off the record at	03:09:22
14	3:09.	03:09:24
15	(Recess ensued from 3:09 p.m.	03:16:30
16	to 3:20 p.m.)	03:20:47
17	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the	03:20:53
18	record at 3:21.	03:20:54
19	BY MR. FUNARI:	03:20:54
20	Q. Can you hear me okay, President Huffman?	03:21:01
21	A. Yes, I can.	03:21:02
22	Q. Okay. Did any of the other	03:21:04
23	commissioners, besides yourself, have access to	03:21:12
24	Mr. DiRossi during the map drawing process?	03:21:16
25	A. I don't believe so.	03:21:19
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1	Q. Was that at your direction?	03:21:24
2	A. I don't think it was something I needed	03:21:28
3	to direct. Ray's a Senate employee. He's paid	03:21:32
4	by the Senate to do his job. The House, you	03:21:36
5	know, they have their employee that they would	03:21:39
6	work for them.	03:21:42
7	And, again, to the extent that the other	03:21:43
8	commissioners had folks. I don't think it	03:21:46
9	would be necessary, for example, Leader Yuko to	03:21:51
10	direct his employee not to interact with other	03:21:57
11	folks. It's, I guess, maybe understood that's	03:22:00
12	who you work for.	03:22:03
13	Q. I guess I was the individuals I had	03:22:04
14	in mind were the other commission members. So,	03:22:07
15	for example, let's use the Governor as an	03:22:09
16	example. Did Governor DeWine have access to	03:22:12
17	Mr. DiRossi during the map drawing process?	03:22:17
18	A. He shouldn't have. So, no, I don't	03:22:20
19	think the Governor or the Governor's folks	03:22:24
20	would have talked to Ray DiRossi about this.	03:22:27
21	Q. And would that be the same for each of	03:22:30
22	the statewide elected officials?	03:22:32
23	A. That's correct.	03:22:34
24	Q. Okay. Why did you not want them to have	03:22:35
25	access to Mr. DiRossi during this process?	03:22:39
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1	A. Well, I don't think it's some active	03:22:42
2	determination of what I wanted or didn't want.	03:22:46
3	It's the same for any other activity.	03:22:50
4	If the Governor decided he wanted Frank	03:22:55
5	Strigari's opinion on a legal matter unrelated	03:22:57
6	to this, well, that's not appropriate for him	03:23:01
7	to call my attorney or my chief of staff or	03:23:03
8	someone else, just like I wouldn't to be	03:23:06
9	calling their attorney or chief of staff or	03:23:08
10	whoever it was.	03:23:10
11	So it wasn't a question of wanting to or	03:23:11
12	not wanting to. It was a question of Ray	03:23:13
13	DiRossi worked for me and not any of the other	03:23:17
14	six commissioners.	03:23:19
15	Q. But you knew that the statewide elected	03:23:20
16	officials weren't undergoing similar process,	03:23:22
17	that being hiring a map drawer to draw their	03:23:26
18	own proposal. You knew that?	03:23:29
19	A. I did not know that. I don't know what	03:23:31
20	they were doing or not doing. They had, you	03:23:34
21	know, had talked about perhaps getting map	03:23:42
22	drawing equipment or having people do it	03:23:44
23	internally, you know.	03:23:46
24	So I don't know what they were doing or	03:23:47
25	not doing. You know, it certainly, you know,	03:23:49

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1	they're free to do whatever it is that they	03:23:54
2	want. But I didn't sit down and talk with them	03:23:57
3	about what they were going to do or weren't	03:23:59
4	going to do in terms of drawing a map.	03:24:01
5	Q. Did you have any discussions with them	03:24:03
6	directly or through your staff to members of	03:24:05
7	their staff or to the Governor directly,	03:24:09
8	Auditor, Secretary of State, related to how	03:24:12
9	your map that Mr. DiRossi was drawing was	03:24:17
10	progressing?	03:24:22
11	A. I can't speak to the conversations that	03:24:24
12	my staff had with their staff. I had no	03:24:27
13	conversations with their staff.	03:24:32
14	In the sort of waning moments, maybe the	03:24:37
15	last couple of days, I did have conversations	03:24:40
16	with all three of the statewides, including,	03:24:43
17	you know, that day. "That day" being, excuse	03:24:49
18	me, September 15th.	03:24:53
19	And I think that week of meeting in my	03:24:59
20	office with Secretary LaRose and Auditor Faber,	03:25:01
21	I recall that. And then a telephone	03:25:03
22	conversation also while we were driving up to	03:25:06
23	the I was driving myself, and two of them	03:25:08
24	were in the car, we talked about how it was	03:25:11
25	progressing and whether we thought we could get	03:25:14
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1	the ten-year map, et cetera.	03:25:17
2	Q. And tell me a little bit about those	03:25:18
3	conversations. Was the who exactly let	03:25:21
4	me back up a second.	03:25:26
5	So who was on that conversation that you	03:25:27
6	just referred to while you were driving to, I	03:25:29
7	believe, a hearing or something?	03:25:32
8	A. Yeah, it was a hearing. It was a	03:25:33
9	hearing in Cleveland on the evening of	03:25:36
10	September. Monday, September 13th. I think	03:25:39
11	the date's right.	03:25:42
12	And this I was as I mentioned, I	03:25:44
13	was trying to meet with Senator Sykes and	03:25:47
14	perhaps Leader Sykes in Akron that day, that's	03:25:51
15	where I asked them but they never responded,	03:25:53
16	unfortunately.	03:25:57
17	But as we were driving up, as I was	03:25:57
18	driving myself up, they were in a vehicle	03:26:02
19	together.	03:26:04
20	Q. "They" being I don't mean to	03:26:06
21	interrupt yeah, go ahead. Sorry.	03:26:08
22	A. "They" being Auditor Faber and Secretary	03:26:11
23	LaRose.	03:26:14
24	So that conversation, I recall	03:26:14
25	specifically that it took place. I don't	03:26:17

1	recall everything that was said, of course.	03:26:20
2	Q. Tell me what you recall from that	03:26:22
3	conversation.	03:26:25
4	A. Well, I think they were, you know,	03:26:25
5	encouraging that we get a ten-year map. I	03:26:29
6	said: Hey, that's our goal. We want to get a	03:26:33
7	ten-year map also.	03:26:37
8	I kind of expressed my frustrations for	03:26:38
9	not being able to have conversations with the	03:26:41
10	Democrats.	03:26:44
11	I had, apparently Leader Emilia Sykes	03:26:46
12	had some event over the weekend and was not	03:26:51
13	available on Friday the 10th or Saturday	03:26:55
14	the 11th, and I had understood that Leader	03:27:00
15	Sykes was going with her, because apparently	03:27:03
16	she was getting some award at an alma mater or	03:27:05
17	something else in Florida.	03:27:08
18	And so they weren't available, in	03:27:14
19	essence, to negotiate. And I was trying to get	03:27:15
20	them to meet with me on Monday the 13th; that I	03:27:17
21	could come up early before the Cleveland	03:27:20
22	hearing. But I, again had no response.	03:27:22
23	But I think we were all sort of talking	03:27:26
24	about the same thing, what is it that	03:27:28
25	ultimately would get us a ten-year map. Which,	03:27:29

1	of course, was contingent on those two votes,	03:27:34
2	those two Democratic votes. Which, of course,	03:27:38
3	that whole question was contingent on us having	03:27:40
4	conversations with them, which we weren't very	03:27:45
5	successful in getting them to talk to us.	03:27:51
6	Q. Did any of the other commissioners,	03:27:54
7	besides yourself, see the map that was	03:27:55
8	ultimately proposed at the September 9th	03:27:58
9	meeting or hearing?	03:28:01
10	A. Well, they saw it at the September 9th	03:28:06
11	hearing; is that what you mean?	03:28:09
12	Q. Yeah, did they see it prior to it being	03:28:11
13	introduced at the September 9th meeting?	03:28:14
14	A. Yeah, they did. I think I know	03:28:17
15	specifically that the map was presented by me	03:28:20
16	to Leader Sykes and Senator Sykes prior to the	03:28:23
17	meeting.	03:28:28
18	I'm trying to remember, because some of	03:28:32
19	the some of those meetings were conducted by	03:28:37
20	Speaker Cupp, and who might have actually	03:28:41
21	presented that to the Governor and the Auditor	03:28:46
22	and Secretary of State, I don't know.	03:28:50
23	Of course, we couldn't have more than	03:28:51
24	three of us in the room at the same time. So I	03:28:53
25	don't remember who did that.	03:28:56
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1	There were also seems to me on	03:28:57
2	Saturday, because it was when Ohio State	03:29:01
3	football game was happening, that the staff for	03:29:05
4	several of the commissioners met on a Saturday,	03:29:09
5	went through the different proposals, tried to,	03:29:13
6	in essence, say where's the common ground,	03:29:17
7	things like that.	03:29:20
8	So, yeah, there were a variety of	03:29:21
9	conversations in different ways. So I think	03:29:24
10	all of the commissioners saw the map prior to	03:29:26
11	the September 9th meeting.	03:29:30
12	Q. That meeting with staff on Saturday upon	03:29:32
13	which there was an Ohio State game, was that	03:29:37
14	the weekend, the intervening weekend between	03:29:40
15	the 9th and 15th, or was that a weekend prior	03:29:43
16	to the 9th?	03:29:46
17	A. Well, I guess, as I'm sitting here	03:29:47
18	thinking about it, I think it was the	03:29:50
19	Saturday yeah, it would have had to be the	03:29:52
20	Saturday before the 15th. So I think Saturday	03:29:54
21	the 11th is when that happened.	03:29:59
22	Now, I will say, prior to the 11th,	03:30:02
23	there were a lot of conversations jointly	03:30:08
24	between the staff. And when I say "staff," the	03:30:09
25	staff are all seven commissioners. There were	03:30:11
		i e

1	meetings, there were phone calls, there were	03:30:18
2	emails. I don't know what all of those were.	03:30:20
3	But that Saturday meeting that I'm discussing	03:30:21
4	was not the only time that that happened.	03:30:23
5	Q. Okay. I want to focus on	03:30:27
6	A. But it would have been it would have	03:30:29
7	been the time and this is why it's relevant	03:30:30
8	to your question would have been the time	03:30:31
9	when the if we call it that, the	03:30:33
10	September 9th map existed when that	03:30:35
11	conversation could be about the September 9th	03:30:38
12	map.	03:30:41
13	So I guess I'm trying not to I'm	03:30:41
14	trying to stay true to your original question	03:30:47
15	there.	03:30:48
16	Q. Thank you, I appreciate that.	03:30:49
17	So let's talk about the meeting before	03:30:50
18	September 9th where you showed the	03:30:55
19	September 9th map to the Sykeses.	03:30:57
20	A. Sure. We had	03:31:00
21	Q. Well, let me ask the question first.	03:31:01
22	MR. STRACH: Yeah, let him ask the	03:31:03
23	question.	03:31:05
24	BY MR. FUNARI:	03:31:05
25	Q. So that's the meeting that I'm talking	03:31:06
		1

1	about. Explain for me what you can recall	03:31:07
2	about that meeting where you showed them the	03:31:12
3	map that would be that would be introduced	03:31:15
4	on the 9th.	03:31:17
5	A. Sure. We had talked about at that	03:31:18
6	particular meeting, you know, we I was	03:31:29
7	present for that meeting, both Sykeses were. I	03:31:30
8	know that Senator Sykes and I can't recall	03:31:36
9	the I feel bad that I can't recall his name,	03:31:39
10	the longtime Senate staffer who was assisting	03:31:42
11	the Senate Democrats was there.	03:31:44
12	And we basically, in general terms, went	03:31:48
13	through the proposed maps so they could ask	03:31:51
14	questions.	03:31:54
15	We thought just as a matter of courtesy,	03:31:55
16	as we often do with other legislation and	03:31:57
17	issues, let's talk about this so that people	03:31:59
18	will be able to ask the right questions at the	03:32:03
19	hearings, et cetera. So we went through that.	03:32:07
20	I do recall, as I mentioned earlier in	03:32:10
21	my deposition, that Leader Sykes had asked	03:32:12
22	about the issue, the racial issue, and I said	03:32:16
23	we didn't use racial data regarding that.	03:32:18
24	I think the other thing that I	03:32:24
25	specifically recall Randall is his first	03:32:26

1	name Randall asked me about is he said, Hey,	03:32:29
2	on this proposal, Dayton, Ohio, is inside	03:32:33
3	excuse me, is taken outside of Montgomery	03:32:37
4	County; and in all the other major cities in	03:32:40
5	the state, it stays inside the county. And	03:32:43
6	why why would you do Dayton different than	03:32:46
7	Toledo, Cincinnati, et cetera?	03:32:48
8	And, you know, I had indicated that was	03:32:52
9	a fair point, fair question. And, of course,	03:32:54
10	in the map ultimately accepted, we did	03:32:57
11	incorporate that suggestion that Randall made	03:33:00
12	at that September 8th meeting, I guess it would	03:33:04
13	be.	03:33:09
14	Other than that, I don't recall any	03:33:10
15	specific details about the September 8th	03:33:12
16	meeting with the Sykeses.	03:33:14
17	Q. And you have no recollection of meeting	03:33:18
18	with the other members of the commission to	03:33:20
19	show them a preview, so to speak, of the	03:33:24
20	September 9th map; is that correct?	03:33:28
21	A. I don't have a specific recollection of	03:33:30
22	that, but I believe those meetings took place.	03:33:34
23	I think that the Governor and the Speaker and I	03:33:39
24	met to go through that.	03:33:42
25	And I also believe, and I'd have to I	03:33:45

1	think that I met maybe at least with Senator	03:33:54
2	LaRose, and maybe the Speaker met with Auditor	03:33:58
3	Faber, or both of them, but those meetings all	03:34:02
4	took place with different commission members	03:34:06
5	prior to the September 9th meeting.	03:34:09
6	Q. Did they have any input that made its	03:34:12
7	way into the September 9th map?	03:34:15
8	A. I guess I can't remember any specific	03:34:17
9	input that they had at those at those	03:34:23
10	meetings.	03:34:28
11	Q. Do you recall the map that Senator Sykes	03:34:29
12	introduced at the August 31st hearing?	03:34:32
13	A. In general terms, yeah. I knew that	03:34:35
14	that remembered that happened, right.	03:34:38
15	Q. Did you analyze or review any analyses	03:34:41
16	of that map?	03:34:47
17	A. Well, at the hearing itself, I looked at	03:34:48
18	the map and realized that there were some on	03:34:57
19	its face, some constitutional infirmities.	03:35:00
20	It actually had my the Senate	03:35:04
21	district I would be serving would be downtown	03:35:06
22	Akron, Ohio, because under the Constitution I'm	03:35:09
23	elected to a four-year term, and I'm entitled	03:35:13
24	to serve the entire four years in the 12th	03:35:16
25	District, and the 12th District was in Akron.	03:35:19
		i

1	So to the extent that that was an	03:35:21
2	analysis which is part of the public record, I	03:35:22
3	said, well, this is unconstitutional on its	03:35:26
4	face because of all of these infirmities.	03:35:29
5	Apparently what happened between the	03:35:33
6	time of the hearing when I said that publicly	03:35:36
7	and the time that they actually filed it with	03:35:40
8	the commission's website is they changed it and	03:35:42
9	tried to conform some of those those obvious	03:35:47
10	constitutional infirmities. Those are things	03:35:52
11	that I that they, so to speak, tried to fix.	03:35:56
12	Now, they didn't fix all the	03:36:00
13	constitutional infirmities with what they	03:36:02
14	filed. And they still aren't fixed, for that	03:36:06
15	matter. But after my sort of looking at it	03:36:08
16	that day, I didn't personally analyze what I'll	03:36:13
17	call the August 31 or Senate Democrat map.	03:36:18
18	Q. So I guess the same is true with the	03:36:21
19	version they ultimately filed, you didn't	03:36:24
20	conduct any further analysis of what you've	03:36:28
21	described as a slightly differing map that	03:36:31
22	sought to fix some constitutional infirmities,	03:36:36
23	as you put it?	03:36:41
24	A. I did not analyze the map after it was	03:36:42
25	filed with the changes that they made,	03:36:47
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1	apparently made that day. One of my staff told	03:36:50
2	me that, hey, what they talked about at the	03:36:55
3	hearing is different than what they filed with	03:36:58
4	the with the commission's website.	03:37:01
5	But subsequently then we did have, I	03:37:04
6	guess, an explanation and analysis at the	03:37:08
7	Cleveland hearing by Mr. Glassburn. We had	03:37:11
8	some questions about it. When I say "we,"	03:37:16
9	commission members. I know I did, I know	03:37:18
10	Auditor Faber did, as I recall. So to that	03:37:20
11	extent there was some analysis.	03:37:22
12	We were asking questions and what he	03:37:24
13	considered and how he came to his conclusions.	03:37:29
14	Q. Was it ever your intention to work with	03:37:31
15	the Democratic leadership, the Democratic	03:37:36
16	members of the commission, from their map?	03:37:39
17	A. Well, I don't know what you mean by	03:37:41
18	"from their map." It was always my intention	03:37:47
19	to work with not only the Democratic leaders,	03:37:50
20	but the other Republican members of the	03:37:53
21	commission to get a ten-year map. That was	03:37:56
22	certainly my goal.	03:37:59
23	We discussed briefly my role in enacting	03:38:03
24	this back in 2014 and '15. So it was my goal	03:38:07
25	to get a ten-year map. And to the extent	03:38:12
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1	that you know, this reform has worked	03:38:20
2	because the majority only gets to have its map	03:38:21
3	for four years, and that's part of the reform	03:38:23
4	that's in this. So it's always my intention to	03:38:26
5	work with the Democrats.	03:38:28
6	Q. As a drafter of the amendments to	03:38:29
7	Article XI, and now having gone through the	03:38:36
8	process as a member of the commission, did the	03:38:37
9	process play out as you intended as a draft and	03:38:41
10	sponsor of the amendment?	03:38:46
11	A. Well, I think the process is going to be	03:38:48
12	determined from time to time by as all	03:38:55
13	processes are, by the facts that are before you	03:39:01
14	at a particular time and the willingness and	03:39:03
15	the abilities of the participants.	03:39:06
16	I think the process anticipated that	03:39:12
17	there would be various incentives on both	03:39:16
18	sides, and the incentives of the majority would	03:39:19
19	be to draft a map or put a map together that	03:39:24
20	would be acceptable to the Democrats. And, in	03:39:28
21	fact, the original map adopted did, in fact,	03:39:31
22	come fairly close to the Democratic position.	03:39:37
23	I'm surprised when you're asking	03:39:43
24	about my anticipation, I'm surprised at the	03:39:45
25	lack of participation by the Democratic members	03:39:48
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1	of the commission in the last five or six days.	03:39:52
2	You know, if Leader Sykes had something	03:39:57
3	she had to be at for three days, I guess I	03:40:00
4	can't complain about that, but that was a	03:40:02
5	crucial time. I'm surprised that they didn't	03:40:05
6	respond to my request to meet with them two	03:40:07
7	days before the 15th. I'm surprised that they	03:40:11
8	didn't issue alternative proposals as they	03:40:13
9	indicated they would on several occasions on	03:40:15
10	the 15th.	03:40:17
11	And I, you know a cynic may conclude	03:40:19
12	that they didn't want to have a ten-year map,	03:40:24
13	that they'd rather take a shot at getting ahold	03:40:27
14	of the apportionment board in next year's	03:40:30
15	election. But I don't know what's in the minds	03:40:32
16	and hearts of everybody.	03:40:35
17	So to the extent that the majority can't	03:40:36
18	simply do what it wants and move on, and that's	03:40:39
19	what this reform is also about, that worked,	03:40:42
20	because we don't have a ten-year map, we have a	03:40:46
21	four year map.	03:40:50
22	And that's not good for ultimately	03:40:52
23	for I don't know if it's necessarily good	03:40:55
24	for anybody.	03:40:58
25	But, you know, when you draft something	03:40:58

1	like that, you hope that it's going to work.	03:41:05
2	And in many respects it did, and we don't have	03:41:07
3	a ten-year map, and I guess that's the biggest	03:41:10
4	disappointment.	03:41:16
5	Q. Is it fair to say the process played out	03:41:17
6	in a much more partisan fashion than you	03:41:19
7	anticipated when you were working on the	03:41:21
8	amendments when you were a member of the House?	03:41:23
9	A. No, I would not say that. I've been	03:41:25
10	involved in I've been in General Assembly	03:41:35
11	this is my 13th year. I was in Lima City	03:41:36
12	Council for 15 years. I've been involved in	03:41:39
13	other political activities, I guess. And I've	03:41:42
14	seen some pretty vicious fights. Some of them	03:41:45
15	are not inter-party, they're intra-party.	03:41:47
16	And despite the fact that we did not get	03:41:50
17	to a ten-year result, the members of the	03:41:52
18	commission, I think, were including the	03:41:55
19	Democratic members, let me make that clear	03:41:57
20	were professional and they advocated	03:42:00
21	appropriately.	03:42:02
22	A day or two before this, maybe the	03:42:05
23	13th, 14th, you know, we these were all	03:42:08
24	kind and by that I mean polite,	03:42:11
25	professional exchanges between members of	03:42:14

1	the commission.	03:42:16
2	Now, I can't say that for every member	03:42:16
3	of the public. There were some fairly	03:42:18
4	vociferous attacks, ad homonym attacks on	03:42:20
5	particularly Governor DeWine, which I had, you	03:42:25
6	know, spoken to both Speaker Cupp and Senator	03:42:28
7	Sykes, and I had indicated I didn't think those	03:42:33
8	should be tolerated.	03:42:35
9	But, you know, I think among the members	03:42:37
10	of the commission, I think it was pretty	03:42:39
11	professional. We just disagreed.	03:42:41
12	Q. Did any of did any Republican	03:42:43
13	Senators provide any input that made its way	03:42:48
14	into the map of September 9th?	03:42:52
15	A. Boy, I don't think so. None that I can	03:42:55
16	recall. We kind of we kind of made it clear	03:43:02
17	early on that this was a holistic decision.	03:43:06
18	And by that you mean the Republican	03:43:13
19	members of the Ohio Senate, not Rob Portman or	03:43:15
20	someone like that, right?	03:43:18
21	Q. Right. Right.	03:43:20
22	A. Yeah, so, no, not really. I don't it	03:43:21
23	was one of those things that, you know, this is	03:43:27
24	kind of a holistic decision. You can't try to	03:43:29
25	keep individual members, including incumbent	03:43:32

1	members, happy.	03:43:34
2	Q. Was it circulated? Was the map	03:43:35
3	circulated to the Ohio Republican caucus,	03:43:38
4	Senate	03:43:41
5	A. You kind of broke up. You kind of broke	03:43:42
6	up.	03:43:44
7	Q. Sorry. Was the map that was introduced	03:43:45
8	on the 9th circulator circulated to the	03:43:47
9	members of the Republican Senate caucus or	03:43:52
10	Senate Republican caucus?	03:43:57
11	A. Not prior to its introduction. But, of	03:43:58
12	course, after its introduction, you know, a lot	03:44:00
13	of people everybody would have seen it,	03:44:03
14	yeah.	03:44:05
15	MR. STRACH: Hey, Brad, let me ask the	03:44:08
16	court reporter to confirm. I think we've hit	03:44:10
17	the two-hour mark, maybe a little over it.	03:44:16
18	MR. FUNARI: I just have one more	03:44:16
19	question.	03:44:19
20	MR. STRACH: I'm happy with one more	03:44:20
21	question. I just want to make sure we wrap it	03:44:21
22	up.	03:44:23
23	MR. FUNARI: Understood.	03:44:23
24	BY MR. FUNARI:	03:44:25
25	Q. Did any of those members of the	03:44:25
		I

1	Republican Senate caucus have any input into	03:44:27
2	the map that was ultimately adopted on the	03:44:30
3	15th?	03:44:34
4	A. No.	03:44:34
5	Q. Okay. Thank you. Those are all the	03:44:37
6	questions that I have.	03:44:39
7	MR. STRACH: All right. Thank you,	03:44:41
8	Brad.	03:44:42
9	Do we have any questions from	03:44:44
10	THE WITNESS: Thank you, it was a	03:44:46
11	pleasure meeting you.	03:44:47
12	MR. STRACH: Are we going to have any	03:44:48
13	questions from the Sykeses' attorneys?	03:44:49
14	MR. GILLIGAN: Yes, we will.	03:44:59
15	MR. STRACH: All right. Go ahead, John.	03:45:01
16	MR. GILLIGAN: Thank you.	03:45:06
17		03:45:03
18	EXAMINATION	03:45:08
19	BY MR. GILLIGAN:	03:45:08
20	Q. President Huffman, my name is John	03:45:09
21	Gilligan. I'm one of the lawyers representing	03:45:10
22	Senator and Leader Sykes.	03:45:17
23	We have a very limited amount of time	03:45:18
24	this afternoon, and I would ask you, sir, not	03:45:20
25	to mistake the urgency of my tone for	03:45:26

1	disrespect. I do not mean any disrespect	03:45:29
2	whatsoever. And Phil will be watching me	03:45:32
3	carefully, I'm sure.	03:45:36
4	Used to be that people my age, you know,	03:45:41
5	they wouldn't let us out of the office. Now,	03:45:44
6	because of COVID, it's hard for me to even get	03:45:47
7	into the office. So I relish this opportunity	03:45:50
8	to go over a couple things with you about your	03:45:56
9	testimony.	03:45:58
10	Number one, to clarify a couple of	03:45:59
11	things where I think you misspoke. You said	03:46:02
12	with respect to the statement in 8(C)(2) that	03:46:06
13	there was a an evaluation of 19 partisan	03:46:14
14	contests statewide.	03:46:19
15	I think you meant to say 16 partisan	03:46:24
16	contests, correct?	03:46:27
17	A. That's correct.	03:46:28
18	Q. Okay. Secondly, you talked about the	03:46:30
19	approval by the commissioners. You said it was	03:46:37
20	unanimous approval of the statement in 8(C)(2)	03:46:41
21	on the night of September 15th.	03:46:49
22	And I'm happy to show you the	03:46:55
23	transcript, but let me see if I can refresh	03:46:58
24	your memory that you had a motion on the floor	03:47:01
25	to approve your statement 8(C)(2), and Senator	03:47:05

1	Sykes said, "Since we're not voting to agree	03:47:15
2	with this, just to allow it to officially go	03:47:19
3	into the record, then I think it should go both	03:47:22
4	statements without objection."	03:47:25
5	To which you indicated you had no	03:47:27
6	objection to the statement by the Sykes going	03:47:29
7	in.	03:47:33
8	And then Senator Sykes went before	03:47:34
9	the roll call was called, said to the co-chair	03:47:36
10	Speaker Cupp: "Just to be clear, this is	03:47:42
11	simply to accept the report."	03:47:46
12	Does that refresh your memory that the	03:47:49
13	vote, unanimous vote, was simply to accept the	03:47:54
14	8(C) report into the record, not an indication	03:48:00
15	of agreement with the report?	03:48:03
16	A. Well, I don't have the same conclusion	03:48:04
17	that you have. So one of the constitutional	03:48:08
18	requirements is that the commission adopt a	03:48:12
19	statement. I proposed, through motion, that	03:48:14
20	this be the commission's statement. It was	03:48:19
21	accepted without objection.	03:48:22
22	Now, what that means to me is it was	03:48:24
23	unanimously accepted, that's one thing.	03:48:27
24	Now, the other thing that I think was	03:48:30
25	slightly confusing is the minority according	03:48:33

1	to the Constitution, the minority may submit	03:48:36
2	their own statement in the event of a four-year	03:48:38
3	map. The commission doesn't need to agree to	03:48:42
4	accept that. It simply goes into the record.	03:48:45
5	So, in fact, at that particular moment,	03:48:48
6	I thought I should clarify for Senator Sykes	03:48:51
7	that, in fact, it's not necessary for the	03:48:55
8	commission to accept the minority statement.	03:48:57
9	It comes in as a matter of course whether the	03:48:59
10	other non-members of the minority opinion	03:49:03
11	accept it or not.	03:49:08
12	Now, the commission itself must adopt	03:49:09
13	the statement in the case of a four-year map,	03:49:12
14	whether it's a 4-3 vote, 5-2, unanimous. So I	03:49:16
15	made a motion. There was no objection. It was	03:49:20
16	accepted. In my mind that is a unanimous	03:49:23
17	acceptance.	03:49:26
18	Now, if Senator Sykes has a statement in	03:49:26
19	the record that he doesn't like the statement,	03:49:29
20	well, I'll take that for what it's worth.	03:49:31
21	Q. And also Leader Sykes put a long	03:49:35
22	statement in the record that she did not agree	03:49:42
23	with the analysis in 8(C)(2); isn't that	03:49:45
24	correct?	03:49:48
25	A. Well, I think her long statement was, in	03:49:48

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1	fact, the minority statement that is	03:49:52
2	anticipated and specifically described in the	03:49:56
3	Constitution. And I did not object to that	03:49:59
4	coming into the record because I had no basis	03:50:03
5	for objecting to that, nor did any other	03:50:06
6	commission member who was not part of the	03:50:09
7	minority voting.	03:50:11
8	And, in fact, at that point it was	03:50:13
9	simply a matter of her reading the statement,	03:50:15
10	and it goes into the record whether anybody	03:50:18
11	objected or not.	03:50:20
12	Q. You understood that both the Sykeses had	03:50:21
13	expressed their disagreement with the analysis	03:50:25
14	of the 8(C)(2) statement, correct?	03:50:30
15	A. I'd have to go back and review the	03:50:33
16	transcript, but I don't think that that's	03:50:36
17	really a matter of contention in any way.	03:50:40
18	But I do think that my statement I'm	03:50:43
19	going back; you indicated I misspoke I do	03:50:46
20	think that my statement is accurate that that	03:50:48
21	statement was proposed, no objection, and	03:50:50
22	admitted into the record. So I think that's a	03:50:54
23	unanimous vote.	03:50:59
24	If someone said, "I'd like to have a	03:51:00
25	vote," which someone can do, they can object,	03:51:01

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1	"I'd like to have a vote because I want to show	03:51:04
2	that my vote is against it," they can do that.	03:51:06
3	Now, if they want to criticize it	03:51:08
4	separately, without objection, and that happens	03:51:11
5	in all sorts of contexts, certainly in the	03:51:12
6	General Assembly and other places.	03:51:15
7	Q. Let me ask you. You said that Ray	03:51:25
8	DiRossi was instructed by you not to use racial	03:51:29
9	data or any other demographic information. Do	03:51:32
10	you remember that testimony, sir?	03:51:39
11	A. Yeah, specifically the racial data. But	03:51:40
12	that was the significant thing. And this word	03:51:47
13	"demographic" may mean a variety of things.	03:51:50
14	But specifically as it relates to the racial	03:51:53
15	data or demographic data that would be similar	03:51:58
16	to that.	03:52:01
17	But certainly demographic data can	03:52:01
18	consist of simply population counts. So of	03:52:04
19	course we were using that. That's required by	03:52:09
20	the Constitution.	03:52:11
21	Q. So you understand that census data is	03:52:12
22	demographic data?	03:52:15
23	A. Some of it is. If we're simply saying	03:52:17
24	how many people live in a particular city, that	03:52:21
25	doesn't necessarily say what is the racial	03:52:25

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1	makeup, ethnic, religious, et cetera, makeup,	03:52:28
2	if we're just talking about numbers. So some	03:52:32
3	of the data is, and taking some of it alone,	03:52:35
4	it's not.	03:52:39
5	Q. So what is the demographic data, other	03:52:40
6	than racial data, that you were instructing	03:52:43
7	Mr. DiRossi not to use?	03:52:47
8	A. Well, yeah, the kinds of things that we	03:52:51
9	just talked about that dealt with ethnic	03:52:55
10	minorities or other things that might be	03:52:59
11	violative of the federal law. You know, we're	03:53:02
12	simply saying we're not going to take those	03:53:08
13	things into account regarding in drawing	03:53:11
14	these districts.	03:53:15
15	Q. And as I understood your testimony,	03:53:23
16	there was no discussion of Section 6(B) at any	03:53:33
17	commission meeting until at least after the map	03:53:37
18	was passed and you were talking about the 8(C)	03:53:43
19	statement?	03:53:47
20	A. Yeah, I don't recall the various	03:53:49
21	commission meetings. It would seem to me that	03:53:51
22	at some point somebody said something about it.	03:53:56
23	Of course, we're we're we had	03:54:01
24	commission meetings, and then there were public	03:54:03
25	hearings, which were also commission meetings,	03:54:05

1	which, by and large, were, you know, dozens, we	03:54:07
2	may have gotten into the hundreds of people at	03:54:12
3	various hearings.	03:54:14
4	I was not at all of those hearings, so I	03:54:15
5	can't tell you each thing that was said by each	03:54:18
6	person. But at the meetings that consisted	03:54:20
7	largely of the commission adopting certain	03:54:25
8	procedures and rules you know, for example	03:54:30
9	at one of our meetings, we had decided to add	03:54:32
10	additional hearings at the request of the	03:54:36
11	Democratic members we didn't talk about that	03:54:38
12	at those times. But those concepts certainly	03:54:41
13	were covered by a variety of witnesses.	03:54:44
14	Again, I was not at each one of the	03:54:47
15	meetings.	03:54:49
16	Q. Let me ask you about Section 6, Article	03:54:50
17	XI. You've referred to it a couple of times as	03:54:56
18	not mandatory, aspirational.	03:54:59
19	The section begins: The Ohio	03:55:04
20	redistricting commission shall attempt to draw	03:55:10
21	a general assembly district plan that meets all	03:55:14
22	of the following standards.	03:55:17
23	You understand that the term "shall" is	03:55:19
24	mandatory, correct?	03:55:22
25	A. I understand, generically speaking,	03:55:23

1	that's what the word "shall" means.	03:55:27
2	But in this context as it relates to the	03:55:30
3	drawing of these districts, this section is	03:55:32
4	aspirational, just as the next section down	03:55:35
5	talks about compact districts and uses the word	03:55:39
6	"shall."	03:55:42
7	Those are things that the commission,	03:55:43
8	you know, can consider, but they're not	03:55:48
9	required to have in order to have a	03:55:50
10	constitutional map.	03:55:52
11	Q. So when you use the term "aspirational,"	03:55:53
12	do you mean it in the way Webster defines it as	03:56:01
13	ambitious, driven toward a particular goal?	03:56:05
14	A. Well, I'm not familiar with specifically	03:56:09
15	what Webster says, but when we use the term	03:56:12
16	"aspirational" in this context, it's juxtaposed	03:56:17
17	to the word "mandatory." Mandatory means you	03:56:22
18	have to do it; aspirational means you don't.	03:56:24
19	And of course that's why the word "attempt" is	03:56:28
20	in there.	03:56:30
21	I'm not going to be able to define those	03:56:31
22	in a legal or constitutional way. That's up to	03:56:34
23	the Court to try to do that.	03:56:37
24	Q. But you understood that as a	03:56:39
25	commissioner you had a mandatory obligation to	03:56:44

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1	attempt to do the items that are listed in	03:56:47
2	6(A), (B), and (C), correct?	03:56:50
3	A. No, I don't think that's correct. I	03:56:52
4	think that as a commissioner specifically as	03:56:56
5	a commissioner, my job was to attempt to draw a	03:56:59
6	ten-year map through sincere and active	03:57:05
7	negotiations with the other side, but most of	03:57:10
8	all to make sure that there was a mandatory	03:57:13
9	mandatory items were followed.	03:57:18
10	And I do think, at least on my part, you	03:57:23
11	know, starting with April and calling that	03:57:26
12	meeting, calling the meeting in August, giving	03:57:28
13	the Democratic side additional money that we	03:57:31
14	didn't have to, voting for additional hearings	03:57:34
15	because the Democrat side agreed to that,	03:57:38
16	attempting to meet and not getting responses	03:57:40
17	from the Democratic side, that I attempted or	03:57:42
18	tried to get a ten-year map. And,	03:57:45
19	unfortunately, we weren't able to do that.	03:57:48
20	Q. Did you understand that you had a	03:57:53
21	mandatory obligation to attempt to make sure	03:57:55
22	that no General Assembly district plan shall be	03:57:58
23	drawn primarily to favor or disfavor a	03:58:02
24	political party?	03:58:05
25	A. Yeah, I think that's your it must be	03:58:05

1	your legal conclusion about what all of that	03:58:11
2	means.	03:58:13
3	As I mentioned in my testimony here in	03:58:14
4	the deposition, it's impossible to draw	03:58:16
5	districts and follow the other mandatory	03:58:20
6	aspects of the constitution that don't favor or	03:58:23
7	disfavor a political party.	03:58:27
8	The regiment that you are suggesting is	03:58:30
9	even more onerous than what the Democratic	03:58:34
10	some Democratic members have suggested. If we	03:58:39
11	were to draw each district 50/50 in the state	03:58:41
12	of Ohio, that's impossible, mathematically.	03:58:44
13	And it's impossible mathematically to draw them	03:58:47
14	all 55/45 or 54/46. It's impossible to draw	03:58:50
15	81 percent Republican because of the mandatory	03:58:55
16	provisions.	03:58:57
17	So, again, I would return to the fact	03:58:58
18	that the mandatory provisions must be followed.	03:59:00
19	These other provisions regarding compactness	03:59:03
20	are things that certainly can be considered,	03:59:05
21	but there is no formula of any kind. These are	03:59:09
22	facts that we consider for purposes of	03:59:13
23	ultimately exercising discretion. And also for	03:59:17
24	purposes of negotiation.	03:59:21
25	Q. So I appreciate your explanation,	03:59:24

1	Mr. President, but I take it that your answer	03:59:29
2	with that explanation is no, you did not feel	03:59:33
3	that you had such a mandatory obligation to	03:59:37
4	attempt to do what is set out in A?	03:59:41
5	A. Yeah, well, I'm not going to change my	03:59:45
6	answer to a yes/no question, because that's	03:59:48
7	what you would like for me to do. I'm	03:59:51
8	interested in giving the best testimony I can	03:59:54
9	about what we what we tried to do and what	03:59:56
10	we did.	04:00:00
11	And we understand, again, that there are	04:00:03
12	mandatory provisions, and there are	04:00:07
13	non-mandatory provisions. And that is a non-	04:00:09
14	mandatory provision, like the compactness	04:00:11
15	provision, which I do believe that we did a	04:00:14
16	pretty good job with that too, at least by many	04:00:17
17	suggestions.	04:00:22
18	Q. And as I understand the explanation you	04:00:24
19	gave without answering "yes" or "no," you	04:00:27
20	believe that the provision in 6(A) is	04:00:31
21	impossible to fulfill; is that right?	04:00:37
22	A. No, I think that's not my answer. I	04:00:39
23	think your suggestion of what the provision	04:00:42
24	should be is that they should be 50/50	04:00:45
25	districts by saying it cannot favor this way or	04:00:49
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1	that way. That's impossible to get.	04:00:52
2	It's not impossible for the commission	04:00:56
3	to consider those aspirational attributes in	04:00:57
4	that, in attempting a negotiation and	04:01:01
5	attempting to get a ten-year map, and that's	04:01:04
6	what we're doing.	04:01:06
7	But if you read that, I think, the way	04:01:07
8	that you're reading it, that every district	04:01:09
9	must be 50/50, I think that's mathematically	04:01:13
10	impossible without violating the mandatory	04:01:16
11	provisions of the constitution.	04:01:18
12	Q. So what is your interpretation, then, of	04:01:22
13	the provision 6(A)? What, if anything, does it	04:01:26
14	require you to do?	04:01:31
15	MR. STRACH: Objection.	04:01:32
16	THE WITNESS: Yeah, I think mandatory	04:01:34
17	means you have to do it. Aspirational in this	04:01:38
18	context means you do not. So when you use the	04:01:41
19	word "require," I think that's not applicable	04:01:43
20	to this portion of the Constitution.	04:01:49
21	So I think what it suggests is that the	04:01:50
22	parties should consider these things. They	04:01:58
23	should consider compactness, they should	04:02:00
24	consider the other things that were described	04:02:02
25	in there, and those are things that you should	04:02:04

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1	consider.	04:02:06
2	But, again, we're trying to get to a	04:02:07
3	ten-year map when we're doing that. And I	04:02:09
4	think we came fairly close, frankly. What the	04:02:11
5	Democrat Senate map was was fairly close to	04:02:14
6	ultimately what was adopted.	04:02:17
7	I'm not sure, frankly, whether the House	04:02:20
8	Democrats agreed to that or not. I really	04:02:22
9	don't know the answer to that. So, you know,	04:02:25
10	again, this is sort of a ongoing negotiation.	04:02:29
11	I think I learned a lot in this process that	04:02:34
12	may help us if I'm ever involved again.	04:02:37
13	BY MR. FUNARI:	04:02:40
14	Q. So when you directed, as you said,	04:02:40
15	Mr. DiRossi, to comply with the constitution,	04:02:43
16	you didn't expect him to comply with any of the	04:02:47
17	provisions of Section 6?	04:02:50
18	A. Yeah, to be clear, I directed Ray	04:02:51
19	DiRossi to comply with the mandatory provisions	04:02:59
20	of the constitution, and he did.	04:03:01
21	In fact, it was the only map submitted,	04:03:03
22	as far as I know, to the commission that did	04:03:05
23	that. We know the Senate Democrat map did not.	04:03:07
24	There were some other maps that we've analyzed	04:03:11
25	that did not. So that's what I told him we	04:03:13
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would do.	04:03:16
Now, certainly we're going to consider	04:03:17
those things. We didn't have all of that data	04:03:19
fully analyzed on September 9th, but ultimately	04:03:21
we did. And we did that for part of our as	04:03:24
part of our negotiations.	04:03:27
And, of course, the Senate Democrats	04:03:28
and, again, I'm going to say Senate Democrats.	04:03:31
I'm not sure where the Senate House members	04:03:34
or, excuse me, Democrat House members were.	04:03:36
But that was analyzed by them, and	04:03:38
that's where we got to this ultimately 57-62,	04:03:40
kind of where we were about, you know, a few	04:03:45
days before the 15th, where I thought we were	04:03:50
close, and we were still negotiating, but	04:03:53
ultimately didn't come to an agreement.	04:03:55
Q. Did you direct Mr. DiRossi to comply	04:03:59
with the divisions of 6(B) and draw a map that	04:04:08
met the proportional provisions of that	04:04:11
section?	04:04:15
A. Yeah, I directed Mr. DiRossi to comply	04:04:16
with the mandatory provisions. And when we do	04:04:20
that, we would have an analysis of how the	04:04:24
partisan breakdown might ultimately be.	04:04:32
And the reason we did that is we were	04:04:34
	Now, certainly we're going to consider those things. We didn't have all of that data fully analyzed on September 9th, but ultimately we did. And we did that for part of our as part of our negotiations. And, of course, the Senate Democrats and, again, I'm going to say Senate Democrats. I'm not sure where the Senate House members or, excuse me, Democrat House members were. But that was analyzed by them, and that's where we got to this ultimately 57-62, kind of where we were about, you know, a few days before the 15th, where I thought we were close, and we were still negotiating, but ultimately didn't come to an agreement. Q. Did you direct Mr. DiRossi to comply with the divisions of 6(B) and draw a map that met the proportional provisions of that section? A. Yeah, I directed Mr. DiRossi to comply with the mandatory provisions. And when we do that, we would have an analysis of how the partisan breakdown might ultimately be.

1	trying to negotiate to get a ten-year map.	04:04:37
2	Now, if ultimately there was a violation	04:04:38
3	of the mandatory provisions, then that would be	04:04:40
4	relevant as it related to Section 6. But	04:04:43
5	really those things sort of fell into place,	04:04:50
6	not because of necessarily because of	04:04:53
7	Section 6, which was not mandatory or is not	04:04:54
8	mandatory, but it's significant because that's	04:04:56
9	how what we were negotiating about in trying	04:04:59
10	to come to an agreement.	04:05:01
11	Q. So you never directed Mr. DiRossi to put	04:05:07
12	together a map for the General Assembly	04:05:10
13	districts which would show 54 percent of the	04:05:19
14	districts leaning Republican and 46 percent of	04:05:21
15	the districts leaning Democrat?	04:05:24
16	A. I did not. Nor did I direct him to draw	04:05:26
17	a map that was 81 percent Republican and	04:05:29
18	19 percent Democrat.	04:05:33
19	Q. And is it your understanding of	04:05:34
20	Section 6(B) that a map that was 81 percent	04:05:42
21	favoring Republicans and 19 percent favoring	04:05:47
22	Democrats would satisfy the provisions of 6(B)	04:05:51
23	in terms of proportional fairness?	04:05:56
24	A. No, no. In fact, that's not really the	04:05:59
25	concept at all. That particular item was	04:06:02

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1	simply a set of facts that the commission could	04:06:11
2	consider, as is the 54/46. I would say there	04:06:14
3	were a lot of other facts that the commission	04:06:19
4	could have considered.	04:06:19
5	They could have looked at the results of	04:06:20
6	those 16 elections over the past previous ten	04:06:22
7	years prior to 2021 and looked at how	04:06:25
8	significantly significant those those	04:06:29
9	aren't all included in the statement, of	04:06:32
10	course, but there are a lot of things that we	04:06:34
11	could have if you would get to that analysis	04:06:37
12	that you're talking about, there's a lot of	04:06:39
13	things that the commission could have	04:06:41
14	considered.	04:06:44
15	Q. In fact, in the 16 races, the 16	04:06:47
16	statewide partisan races, there is no race in	04:06:50
17	which a Republican got 81 percent of the vote,	04:06:52
18	right?	04:06:55
19	A. I don't know that off the top of my	04:06:55
20	head. I know that there were some Republican	04:07:00
21	races. I'm pretty sure that Governor Kasich	04:07:02
22	got somewhere in the neighborhood of 65 to	04:07:06
23	68 percent of the vote in 2014, as did several	04:07:08
24	of the other statewide officeholders in excess	04:07:11
25	of 60 percent.	04:07:14
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1	Q. So you're talking about the Governor's	04:07:15
2	race when Ed FitzGerald basically shut down his	04:07:19
3	campaign looking for his wife's driver's	04:07:22
4	license, and he got 34 percent of the vote; is	04:07:27
5	that right?	04:07:30
6	A. Yeah, that's the one. And, you know,	04:07:30
7	this is a further analysis that the commission	04:07:33
8	could have entered into. And, again, there's	04:07:36
9	no formula in here.	04:07:40
10	But if the commission wanted to say,	04:07:41
11	well, let's look at other aspects why if,	04:07:43
12	again, if we even get to Section 6, which we	04:07:47
13	don't. And I don't know whether Governor	04:07:50
14	what the other results, but I think they were	04:07:54
15	in the 60s, also.	04:07:56
16	But somebody may say, again, if we were	04:07:59
17	even having this discussion, well, wait a	04:08:01
18	minute, Ed FitzGerald shut down his candidacy	04:08:03
19	so we shouldn't look at that. Of course, in	04:08:07
20	some cases, a Donald Trump candidacy in certain	04:08:10
21	parts of the state, he's going to get a lot	04:08:13
22	more votes than Mitt Romney may have gotten in	04:08:15
23	2012.	04:08:22
24	So and, of course, how he did in	04:08:22
25	how Trump did in '20 was different how he did	04:08:26

1	in 2016. Those are all results of statewide	04:08:29
2	elections which the commission could consider	04:08:34
3	if they wanted to.	04:08:36
4	And that's why, you know, if again,	04:08:37
5	if we're going to consider Section 6, which we	04:08:40
6	don't need to do, because it's not mandatory,	04:08:43
7	you know, you could look at that whole stream	04:08:52
8	of data that comes in regarding those results.	04:08:54
9	Q. So it's your understanding that you as a	04:08:57
10	commissioner don't even need to look at	04:09:01
11	Section 6 of Article XI in so long as what you	04:09:04
12	refer to as the mandatory provisions of	04:09:10
13	Article XI are complied with?	04:09:14
14	A. Well, yeah, and I guess that's all true,	04:09:15
15	but it's not just what I refer to the mandatory	04:09:19
16	provisions. It's what the mandatory provisions	04:09:22
17	are.	04:09:25
18	Q. Right. And did you ever did the	04:09:26
19	commission have counsel prior to this	04:09:34
20	litigation?	04:09:36
21	A. I don't think there was separate	04:09:39
22	counsel. Frankly, I don't know whether the	04:09:47
23	Attorney General was formally advising the	04:09:49
24	commission or not.	04:09:54
25	And a lot of those administrative	04:09:55

1	details weren't in my bailiwick as I was not	04:09:58
2	one of co-commissioners. So I guess I	04:10:01
3	that's probably a better question for Senator	04:10:03
4	Sykes or Speaker Cupp.	04:10:05
5	Q. I did ask Speaker Cupp, but let me just	04:10:06
6	ask you. As far as you know, there was no	04:10:10
7	separate counsel for the commission; is that	04:10:12
8	right?	04:10:14
9	A. Yeah, I'd have no reason to if there	04:10:14
10	was, I don't know about it.	04:10:17
11	Q. Did you ever request an interpretation	04:10:19
12	of Section 6 from the Attorney General on	04:10:22
13	behalf of the commission?	04:10:25
14	A. I did not.	04:10:26
15	Q. Did you ever ask the commission to	04:10:29
16	request an interpretation of the provisions of	04:10:34
17	Section 6 from the Legislative Services	04:10:39
18	Commission?	04:10:41
19	A. I did not.	04:10:42
20	Q. Did you ever, yourself, ask the	04:10:43
21	Legislative Services Commission what, if any,	04:10:46
22	obligations were imposed on you as a member of	04:10:49
23	the Redistricting Commission by Section 6?	04:10:53
24	A. I did not.	04:10:56
25	Q. Do you understand that proportionality	04:10:57
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1	is one of the concepts that is used to try to	04:11:00
2	discourage anti-gerrymandering in redistricting	04:11:06
3	matters?	04:11:11
4	MR. STRACH: Objection.	04:11:12
5	THE WITNESS: Yeah, I think the phrase	04:11:13
6	"gerrymandering," you know, one of the concerns	04:11:18
7	I have about this is most of the provisions	04:11:21
8	that are suggested, and including in the Senate	04:11:25
9	Democrats map, are are are and, again,	04:11:28
10	we have this sort of generic term, no pun	04:11:31
11	intended, that we like to use, but I'm not sure	04:11:34
12	whether that's a statement on behalf of the	04:11:39
13	world, on behalf of your client, or exactly	04:11:42
14	what.	04:11:45
15	But, you know, gerrymandering is drawing	04:11:46
16	a district to favor one political party or	04:11:51
17	another. So people like to use that term, and	04:11:55
18	the same people who like to use that term also	04:11:57
19	want to gerrymander to benefit themselves in	04:12:01
20	their particular issue or party.	04:12:05
21	BY MR. FUNARI:	04:12:06
22	Q. Do you believe that this map that was	04:12:07
23	approved by the Ohio Redistricting Commission	04:12:08
24	in 2021 favors the Republican party?	04:12:11
25	A. I think the map is constitutional. I	04:12:14
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1	think the map follows all of the mandates. I	04:12:18
2	think this map is the same as most other maps.	04:12:23
3	For example, the map that was drawn in	04:12:27
4	2001, which produced a Republican majority, in	04:12:30
5	2002, '04, and '06 produced a Democratic	04:12:35
6	majority, in 2008, and a Republican majority in	04:12:42
7	2010 in the House.	04:12:44
8	These elections are not necessarily end	04:12:46
9	determined by how maps are drawn. Candidates,	04:12:50
10	campaigns, issues, those things all matter.	04:12:52
11	And we do know that most of the districts in	04:12:56
12	the state of Ohio, because of the geographic	04:13:00
13	makeup, are going to be either Democratic,	04:13:02
14	Republic, Republican, depending on, you know,	04:13:06
15	where it is that they're located.	04:13:10
16	So we'll know the answer to your	04:13:12
17	question when we have the next election.	04:13:14
18	Q. So are you able to answer the question	04:13:17
19	"yes" or "no"? Do you believe that the map	04:13:20
20	that was adopted by the Ohio Redistricting	04:13:23
21	Commission, 2021, by a vote of 5-2, favors the	04:13:30
22	Republican party or not?	04:13:34
23	A. We'll know the answer to that question,	04:13:37
24	depending on who the candidates and issues and	04:13:39
25	their campaigns, next time.	04:13:42

1	This particular map is one analysis, is	04:13:44
2	that there are, in the House, for example, 62	04:13:50
3	leaning Republican districts. That was the	04:13:53
4	Republicans' last proposal. The Democratic	04:13:56
5	Senate Democrats' proposal was 57 Democratic	04:14:01
6	or 57 Republican leaning seats.	04:14:05
7	So really the last two offers, so to	04:14:07
8	speak, both had a Republican a majority of	04:14:10
9	Republican leaning seats.	04:14:14
10	Q. And how do you determine which way the	04:14:15
11	seats lean? You look at the partisan index,	04:14:22
12	right?	04:14:25
13	A. Yeah, well, generically speaking, that's	04:14:26
14	one way of doing it, yes. But I, frankly,	04:14:28
15	think a better way of doing it is look who the	04:14:32
16	candidate is.	04:14:35
17	Because in my involvement in campaigns,	04:14:35
18	I've had my candidates win in districts that	04:14:38
19	were 70 percent Democrat. Up in Lake County	04:14:41
20	right now, there's a great state rep who is a	04:14:45
21	Democrat by the name of Dan Troy who just won	04:14:47
22	in a Republican district.	04:14:49
23	Certainly, you know, when Terry Johnson	04:14:51
24	won in a 70 percent Democratic district as a	04:14:54
25	House member back in 2010, that's an anomaly.	04:14:56

1	But if you have the right candidate and	04:15:00
2	the right they run a good campaign and	04:15:02
3	people know them and they like them, you know,	04:15:05
4	a Democrat can win in a 55 or 60 percent	04:15:08
5	Republican district and vice versa.	04:15:12
6	Q. But when you say that in the	04:15:14
7	negotiations you offered a map with 62	04:15:17
8	Republican leaning districts coming down from	04:15:21
9	67 Republican leaning districts, you were	04:15:25
10	basing that on partisan index, correct?	04:15:29
11	A. It was based on that. If you're saying	04:15:33
12	I personally was doing that, no, because I	04:15:37
13	don't have that data, and I don't understand	04:15:40
14	how to put all of that together. But that's	04:15:42
15	what it was based on. Some type of formula	04:15:44
16	involving election results from the past.	04:15:47
17	Q. That Mr. DiRossi had provided to you to	04:15:51
18	be able to evaluate which way the districts	04:15:54
19	were leaning, right?	04:15:57
20	A. Well, Mr. DiRossi was the person I was	04:15:58
21	talking to, that's correct. Obviously, the	04:16:04
22	Speaker had his own person. And the other	04:16:06
23	members of the commission, I'm not I think	04:16:10
24	there were people for the Leader Sykes in the	04:16:13
25	House that we provided money for, but I'm not	04:16:18
		1

1	sure ultimately what they did. And I know the	04:16:21
2	Senate Democrats had a similar person.	04:16:24
3	Q. So you indicated that you did not ask	04:16:27
4	the Legislative Services Commission for any	04:16:31
5	interpretation of the provisions of	04:16:35
6	Section 6(B).	04:16:40
7	Let me ask you whether you agree with	04:16:40
8	their analysis that proportionality in	04:16:43
9	Section 6(B) means the percentage of the	04:16:47
10	General Assembly districts represented by one	04:16:51
11	political party should approximately match the	04:16:56
12	percentage of voters in the state associated	04:16:59
13	with that political party?	04:17:02
14	Do you agree with that?	04:17:07
15	A. I don't agree with that as the only	04:17:09
16	definition or point of analyses. So it's	04:17:13
17	acceptable on its face, but that doesn't mean,	04:17:20
18	well, that's it, and we're not going to talk	04:17:24
19	about anything else.	04:17:26
20	Q. So if there were ten races, and each	04:17:27
21	race was 51 percent Republican, 49 percent	04:17:32
22	Democratic, that would indicate that the voters	04:17:38
23	in Ohio, 51 percent of them prefer Republicans,	04:17:45
24	49 percent of them prefer Democrats, correct?	04:17:51
25	A. You're talking about statewide races?	04:17:54

1	Q. I'm just talking a hypothetical, yes,	04:17:58
2	statewide races.	04:18:02
3	A. Okay. So hypothetically, if there were	04:18:03
4	ten statewide races, they all ended 51-49.	04:18:06
5	Q. Right.	04:18:11
6	A. Would that say that was the preference	04:18:11
7	of the statewide voters?	04:18:13
8	Q. Would it not indicate that 51 percent of	04:18:15
9	Ohioans prefer Republican candidates,	04:18:19
10	49 percent prefer Democratic candidates?	04:18:23
11	A. That would be something that you could	04:18:25
12	consider if you were to determining this. And	04:18:30
13	the reason why there's not "because this is	04:18:33
14	true, this is true," in all of those races,	04:18:36
15	things change, especially over a ten-year	04:18:41
16	period. This is why we use the ten-year period	04:18:44
17	instead of just last year.	04:18:47
18	So in 2010, there were people voting in	04:18:48
19	that election who weren't voting in 2020	04:18:52
20	because they died or they didn't vote or they	04:18:56
21	moved out of the state. In 2010, there were	04:18:59
22	people who didn't vote because they weren't 18	04:19:03
23	yet.	04:19:06
24	So the population changes over a period	04:19:07
25	of time. So you don't simply say, "Add up the	04:19:09

1	numbers, and that's the preference." That	04:19:12
2	would be a fool's errand on my part.	04:19:15
3	What you do is say, "What are the	04:19:18
4	results? Let's consider these results if we	04:19:20
5	ever get to a Section 6 analysis," which we	04:19:23
6	didn't in this case.	04:19:26
7	So there, again, is no formula. There	04:19:27
8	is no 51/49 in your circumstance.	04:19:29
9	If you're doing a Section 6 analysis,	04:19:34
10	you would say, "Here's these ten. Should we do	04:19:36
11	it? This is something that we should	04:19:38
12	consider." Okay, well, let's look at the other	04:19:40
13	results of the other elections too.	04:19:42
14	Q. So when you talked about having	04:19:45
15	proposed, I believe it was in the August	04:19:51
16	timeframe, putting a constitutional initiative	04:19:53
17	on the ballot to try to get more time, to delay	04:19:58
18	the time deadlines do you remember that	04:20:03
19	testimony?	04:20:06
20	A. The testimony was that we had a meeting	04:20:06
21	in April to	04:20:09
22	Q. April, I'm sorry.	04:20:09
23	A to discuss that's fine to	04:20:12
24	discuss putting it on the ballot for the August	04:20:14
25	special election. And we would have had to	04:20:17

1	take some action, I think, in maybe the first	04:20:19
2	week in May, 90 days before the election.	04:20:21
3	Q. And you said that when the Democrats	04:20:27
4	didn't agree with doing that, you didn't want	04:20:29
5	to put it on the ballot because you thought it	04:20:32
6	could lose without Democratic support?	04:20:33
7	(Court Reporter Clarification.)	04:20:48
8	A. Yeah, I thought it would lose if the	04:20:51
9	Democrats didn't support it.	04:20:52
10	Q. So Ohio is at least that much of a swing	04:20:58
11	state?	04:21:01
12	MR. STRACH: Objection.	04:21:02
13	THE WITNESS: I don't understand. Is	04:21:03
14	that a question?	04:21:05
15	BY MR. FUNARI:	04:21:07
16	Q. Yes, sir, that would be a question.	04:21:08
17	A. Is a Ohio a swing state?	04:21:11
18	Q. Would that indicate to you that Ohio is	04:21:14
19	at least that much of a swing state, that you	04:21:17
20	would not be able to pass such an amendment	04:21:20
21	without Democratic support?	04:21:23
22	A. Well, you'd have to define "swing state"	04:21:24
23	for me. But in this context, I think that if	04:21:29
24	the folks who opposed what I was suggesting,	04:21:36
25	getting the additional time, were going to say	04:21:40
		ī

1	the same things for four months, it wouldn't	04:21:43
2	pass.	04:21:46
3	The League of Women Voters immediately	04:21:47
4	put out a press release that said that	04:21:50
5	President Huffman was trying to take away this	04:21:52
6	decision from the people and give it to the	04:21:56
7	legislature, and all we were trying to do is	04:21:59
8	give enough time for us to have negotiation,	04:22:01
9	which it turns out in the end we probably	04:22:04
10	needed.	04:22:07
11	We weren't changing the decision-making	04:22:07
12	process. So groups like the League of Women	04:22:10
13	Voters and All on the Line or something like	04:22:13
14	that, we put out a whole series of statements.	04:22:17
15	Again, my view of these things is if	04:22:23
16	you're going to pass something, either you have	04:22:24
17	to have a big campaign and really put it on,	04:22:26
18	especially if somebody's opposed to it.	04:22:32
19	You know, I didn't see a lot of folks	04:22:35
20	going to come out and support this just to get	04:22:38
21	another 30 days' or 60 days' worth of time.	04:22:40
22	And, frankly, as I sit here today, I'm	04:22:45
23	still amazed that everyone knew the data was	04:22:48
24	late, everyone knew we could use additional	04:22:51
25	time to negotiate, but they still said no.	04:22:53

1	And I'm sitting here, I'm pretty	04:22:58
2	incredulous when I start to think about it,	04:23:00
3	that all these folks who wanted additional	04:23:02
4	hearings, et cetera, et cetera, I don't know	04:23:04
5	why you wouldn't want additional time.	04:23:07
6	So, you know, it is what it is at this	04:23:09
7	point.	04:23:12
8	Q. Let me ask you about you talked about	04:23:14
9	money that was appropriated and used by the	04:23:16
10	caucuses in the House and Senate on both	04:23:20
11	Democrats and Republicans. Was there any money	04:23:23
12	appropriated for the statewide commissioners	04:23:26
13	for them to have staff and mapping software?	04:23:28
14	A. Yeah, so, specifically the way this	04:23:33
15	works, there is something called the Ohio	04:23:40
16	Redistricting Commission. There is a statute.	04:23:43
17	It's a specific body. Rob McColley was the	04:23:45
18	Senate Republican appointee to that.	04:23:50
19	That body, one of their jobs is to	04:23:53
20	allocate the money at the beginning of this	04:23:56
21	process, which we did, \$150,000 to each party.	04:23:59
22	And typically the way that goes is	04:24:04
23	each sometimes they work together.	04:24:07
24	Sometimes we, of course, don't know what the	04:24:10
25	Democrat folks did. I think they bought	04:24:12
		i e

1	computers and things like that. And that's	04:24:15
2	typically the way this has worked through the	04:24:20
3	years.	04:24:21
4	As far as the statewides are concerned,	04:24:22
5	that \$150,000 did not go to them. It went to	04:24:25
6	set up the House and Republican and the	04:24:28
7	Republican House and Senate and the Senate and	04:24:31
8	House Democrats. Of course, we gave the House	04:24:35
9	Democrats this additional quarter of a million	04:24:38
10	dollars.	04:24:42
11	I don't know whether they used money to	04:24:42
12	do redistricting. That is within their purview	04:24:46
13	to do that.	04:24:50
14	So if they did, yeah, that was money	04:24:51
15	that was legally appropriated to them. But I	04:24:53
16	didn't ask them to detail to me what they were	04:24:56
17	doing regarding any of the redistricting	04:24:59
18	matters.	04:25:03
19	Q. Mr. President, I think I understood the	04:25:04
20	focus of your answer to be on what the	04:25:08
21	different caucuses did with their money.	04:25:11
22	I was really trying to ask you about the	04:25:15
23	money that was appropriated for the	04:25:17
24	Redistricting Commission, was that also	04:25:19
25	available to the statewide officeholders who	04:25:22

1	served on the commission?	04:25:27
2	A. I guess you're going to have to help me.	04:25:28
3	What money are you talking about that was	04:25:33
4	appropriated to the Redistricting Commission?	04:25:36
5	Q. I thought that there was some 4 to	04:25:39
6	\$5 million that had been appropriated for the	04:25:43
7	Redistricting Commission. If I'm mistaken, I	04:25:47
8	apologize. But that was my understanding.	04:25:50
9	A. Yeah, I I thought your previous	04:25:53
10	question was was there money appropriated for	04:25:56
11	the statewide officeholders for specifically	04:25:59
12	for map drawing.	04:26:04
13	And if that wasn't your question, if	04:26:06
14	this is of the money available to the	04:26:09
15	commission, did that go did that money go to	04:26:13
16	these to the statewides for purposes of map	04:26:18
17	drawing? Is that	04:26:19
18	Q. Let me try to ask this a different way.	04:26:21
19	A. Okay.	04:26:25
20	Q. In Auditor Faber's deposition, he	04:26:26
21	indicated that he did not have funds to	04:26:29
22	purchase or secure mapping technology or	04:26:39
23	mapping technicians. Do you know whether	04:26:44
24	that's correct or not?	04:26:50
25	A. Well, I don't know. And, frankly, if	04:26:52

		1
1	Auditor Faber says that that's true, I'm	04:26:56
2	willing to accept that.	04:26:59
3	We have, you know in the Ohio Senate,	04:27:01
4	there is money that is not specifically	04:27:04
5	appropriated for things, but we can use for a	04:27:07
6	variety of purposes from time to time.	04:27:11
7	And each specific purchase is not a	04:27:16
8	specific appropriation. There may be a general	04:27:19
9	line item for administrative expenses. And all	04:27:21
10	agencies and departments have that.	04:27:25
11	Do I think that there's probably money	04:27:28
12	within the auditor's budget which he might be	04:27:30
13	able to use for that? Well, I would think so.	04:27:34
14	But if the auditor says no, then the	04:27:37
15	answer's probably no, since he's ultimately the	04:27:39
16	guy to determine that. He's the auditor.	04:27:42
17	Q. That's right. We're not going to argue	04:27:45
18	with the auditor.	04:27:48
19	A. Not on that issue, sure.	04:27:49
20	Q. Yes. Did the auditor ever request from	04:27:51
21	you funds for him to engage staff and to secure	04:27:56
22	mapping software so that he could participate	04:28:03
23	more actively in evaluating the maps that were	04:28:07
24	proposed?	04:28:11
25	A. The auditor never requested that of me.	04:28:12

1	Q. Did Secretary LaRose request funds from	04:28:15
2	you for the purpose of securing mapping	04:28:21
3	technology, staffing, so that he could	04:28:25
4	participate more actively in the mapping	04:28:29
5	process?	04:28:31
6	A. Secretary LaRose never requested that of	04:28:31
7	me.	04:28:34
8	Q. If you'll just indulge me for a second.	04:28:35
9	Let me just look through my notes. I think I	04:28:48
10	am concluding here.	04:28:53
11	Thank you very much, Mr. President. I	04:29:11
12	don't have further questions.	04:29:13
13	A. Thank you.	04:29:15
14	MR. STRACH: Thank you, John. We don't	04:29:16
15	have any questions for President Huffman.	04:29:18
16	Is anyone from the AG's office on, can	04:29:23
17	tell us if they have any questions?	04:29:26
18	MS. COONTZ: No questions, thank you.	04:29:28
19	MR. STRACH: Okay. Great.	04:29:30
20	Madam court reporter, I think we can go	04:29:31
21	off the record.	04:29:33
22	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Thank you. That	04:29:35
23	concludes today's proceedings. We're off the	04:29:37
24	record at 4:29 p.m.	04:29:39
25	(Deposition concluded at 4:29 p.m., 133)	04:29:41
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1	Reporter's Certificate			
2				
3)			
4	State of California))			
5				
6	I, Debra Bollman Farfan, Registered Diplomate			
7	Reporter and CSR No. 11648, in and for the State of			
8	California, do hereby certify:			
9	That prior to being examined, the witness			
10	named in the foregoing deposition was by me duly sworn			
11	to testify to the truth, the whole truth, and nothing			
12	but the truth; That said deposition was taken down by			
13	me in shorthand at the time and place therein named and			
14	thereafter reduced to typewriting under my direction,			
15	and the same is a true, correct, and complete			
16	transcript of said proceedings;			
17	I further certify that I am not interested in			
18	the event of the action. Witness my hand this 22nd day			
19	of October, 2021.			
20				
21				
22				
23	Ser fel			
24	Debra Bollman Farfan, CA CSR No. 11648			
25	RDR, RMR, CRR, CRC			

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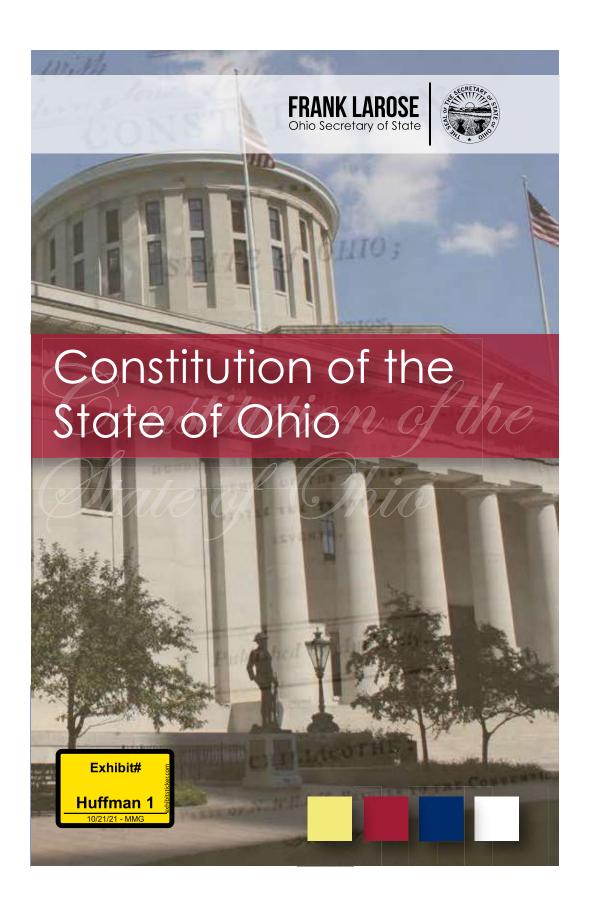
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Preamble

We, the people of the State of Ohio, grateful to Almighty God for our freedom, to secure its blessings and promote our common welfare, do establish this Constitution.

Article I: Bill of Rights

Inalienable rights.

§1 All men are, by nature, free and independent, and have certain inalienable rights, among which are those of enjoying and defending life and liberty, acquiring, possessing, and protecting property, and seeking and obtaining happiness and safety.

(1851)

Right to alter, reform, or abolish government, and repeal special privileges.

§2 All political power is inherent in the people. Government is instituted for their equal protection and benefit, and they have the right to alter, reform, or abolish the same, whenever they may deem it necessary; and no special privileges or immunities shall ever be granted, that may not be altered, revoked, or repealed by the General Assembly.

(1851)

Right to assemble.

§3 The people have the right to assemble together, in a peaceable manner, to consult for the common good; to instruct their Representatives; and to petition the General Assembly for the redress of grievances.

(1851)

Bearing arms; standing armies; military power.

§4 The people have the right to bear arms for their defense and security; but standing armies, in time of peace, are dangerous to liberty, and shall not be kept up; and the military shall be in strict subordination to the civil power.

(1851)

Trial by jury.

§5 The right of trial by jury shall be inviolate, except that, in civil cases, laws may be passed to authorize the rendering of a verdict by the concurrence of not less than three-fourths of the jury.

(1851, am. 1912)

Slavery and involuntary servitude.

§6 There shall be no slavery in this State; nor involuntary servitude, unless for the punishment of crime.

(1851)

Rights of conscience; education; the necessity of religion and knowledge.

§7 All men have a natural and indefeasible right to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of their own conscience. No person shall be compelled to attend, erect, or support any place of worship, or maintain any form of worship, against his consent; and no preference shall be given, by law, to any religious society; nor shall any interference with the rights of conscience be permitted. No religious test shall be required, as a qualification for office, nor shall any person be

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incompetent to be a witness on account of his religious belief; but nothing herein shall be construed to dispense with oaths and affirmations. Religion, morality, and knowledge, however, being essential to good government, it shall be the duty of the General Assembly to pass suitable laws, to protect every religious denomination in the peaceable enjoyment of its own mode of public worship, and to encourage schools and the means of instruction.

(1851)

Writ of habeas corpus.

§8 The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless, in cases of rebellion or invasion, the public safety require it.

(1851)

Bail.

§9 All persons shall be bailable by sufficient sureties, except for a person who is charged with a capital offense where the proof is evident or the presumption great and except for a person who is charged with a felony where the proof is evident or the presumption great and who where the person poses a substantial risk of serious physical harm to any person or to the community. Where a person is charged with any offense for which the person may be incarcerated, the court may determine at any time the type, amount, and conditions of bail. Excessive bail shall not be required; nor excessive fines imposed; nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

The General Assembly shall fix by law

standards to determine whether a person who is charged with a felony where the proof is evident or the presumption great poses a substantial risk of serious physical harm to any person or to the community. Procedures for establishing the amount and conditions of bail shall be established pursuant to Article IV, Section 5(b) of the Constitution of the State of Ohio.

(1851, am. 1997)

Trial for crimes; witness.

§10 Except in cases of impeachment, cases arising in the army and navy, or in the militia when in actual service in time of war or public danger, and cases involving offenses for which the penalty provided is less than imprisonment in the penitentiary, no person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous, crime, unless on presentment or indictment of a grand jury; and the number of persons necessary to constitute such grand jury and the number thereof necessary to concur in finding such indictment shall be determined by law. In any trial, in any court, the party accused shall be allowed to appear and defend in person and with counsel; to demand the nature and cause of the accusation against him, and to have a copy thereof; to meet witnesses face to face, and to have compulsory process to procure the attendance of witnesses in his behalf, and speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the county in which the offense is alleged to have been committed; but provision may be made by law for the taking of the deposition by the accused or by the state, to be used for or against the accused, of any witness whose attendance can not be

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had at the trial, always securing to the accused means and the opportunity to be present in person and with counsel at the taking of such deposition, and to examine the witness face to face as fully and in the same manner as if in court. No person shall be compelled, in any criminal case, to be a witness against himself; but his failure to testify may be considered by the court and jury and may be the subject of comment by counsel. No person shall be twice put in jeopardy for the same offense.

(1851, am. 1912)

Rights of victims of crimes.

- §10a (A) To secure for victims justice and due process throughout the criminal and juvenile justice systems, a victim shall have the following rights, which shall be protected in a manner no less vigorous than the rights afforded to the accused:
- (1) to be treated with fairness and respect for the victim's safety, dignity and privacy;
- (2) upon request, to reasonable and timely notice of all public proceedings involving the criminal offense or delinquent act against the victim, and to be present at all such proceedings;
- (3) to be heard in any public proceeding involving release, plea, sentencing, disposition, or parole, or in any public proceeding in which a right of the victim is implicated;
- (4) to reasonable protection from the accused or any person acting on behalf of the accused;
- (5) upon request, to reasonable notice

of any release or escape of the accused;

- (6) except as authorized by section 10 of Article I of this constitution, to refuse an interview, deposition, or other discovery request made by the accused or any person acting on behalf of the accused;
- (7) to full and timely restitution from the person who committed the criminal offense or delinquent act against the victim;
- (8) to proceedings free from unreasonable delay and a prompt conclusion of the case;
- (9) upon request, to confer with the attorney for the government; and
- (10) to be informed, in writing, of all rights enumerated in this section.
- (B) The victim, the attorney for the government upon request of the victim, or the victim's other lawful representative, in any proceeding involving the criminal offense or delinquent act against the victim or in which the victim's rights are implicated, may assert the rights enumerated in this section and any other right afforded to the victim by law. If the relief sought is denied, the victim or the victim's lawful representative may petition the court of appeals for the applicable district, which shall promptly consider and decide the petition.
- (C) This section does not create any cause of action for damages or compensation against the state, any political subdivision of the state, any officer, employee, or agent of the state or of any political subdivision, or any officer of the court.

- (D) As used in this section, "victim" means a person against whom the criminal offense or delinquent act is committed or who is directly and proximately harmed by the commission of the offense or act. The term "victim" does not include the accused or a person whom the court finds would not act in the best interests of a deceased, incompetent, minor, or incapacitated victim.
- (E) All provisions of this section shall be self-executing and severable, and shall supersede all conflicting state laws.
- (F) This section shall take effect ninety days after the election at which it was approved.

(1994, am. 2017)

Freedom of speech; of the press; of libels.

§11 Every citizen may freely speak, write, and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of the right; and no law shall be passed to restrain or abridge the liberty of speech, or of the press. In all criminal prosecutions for libel, the truth may be given in evidence to the jury, and if it shall appear to the jury, that the matter charged as libelous is true, and was published with good motives, and for justifiable ends, the party shall be acquitted.

(1851)

Transportation, etc. for crime.

§12 No person shall be transported out of the state, for any offense committed within the same; and no conviction shall

work corruption of blood, or forfeiture of estate.

(1851)

Quartering troops.

§13 No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner; nor, in time of war, except in the manner prescribed by law.

(1851)

Search warrants and general warrants.

§14 The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and possessions, against unreasonable searches and seizures shall not be violated; and no warrant shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, particularly describing the place to be searched, and the person and things to be seized.

(1851)

No imprisonment for debt.

§15 No person shall be imprisoned for debt in any civil action, on mesne or final process, unless in cases of fraud.

(1851)

Redress for injury; Due process.

§16 All courts shall be open, and every person, for an injury done him in his land, goods, person, or reputation, shall have remedy by due course of law, and shall have justice administered without denial or delay.

Suits may be brought against the state, in such courts and in such manner, as

may be provided by law.

(1851, am. 1912)

No hereditary privileges.

§17 No hereditary emoluments, honors, or privileges, shall ever be granted or conferred by this State.

(1851)

Suspension of laws.

§18 No power of suspending laws shall ever be exercised, except by the General Assembly.

(1851)

Eminent domain.

§19 Private property shall ever be held inviolate, but subservient to the public welfare. When taken in time of war or other public exigency, imperatively requiring its immediate seizure or for the purpose of making or repairing roads, which shall be open to the public, without charge, a compensation shall be made to the owner, in money; and in all other cases, where private property shall be taken for public use, a compensation therefor shall first be made in money, or first secured by a deposit of money; and such compensation shall be assessed by a jury, without deduction for benefits to any property of the owner.

(1851)

Damages for wrongful death.

§19a The amount of damages recoverable by civil action in the courts for death caused by the wrongful act, neglect, or default of another, shall not be limited by law.

(1912)

Protect private property rights in ground water, lakes and other watercourses.

- §19b. (A) The protection of the rights of Ohio's property owners, the protection of Ohio's natural resources, and the maintenance of the stability of Ohio's economy require the recognition and protection of property interests in ground water, lakes, and watercourses.
- (B) The preservation of private property interests recognized under divisions (C) and (D) of this section shall be held inviolate, but subservient to the public welfare as provided in Section 19 of Article I of the Constitution.
- (C) A property owner has a property interest in the reasonable use of the ground water underlying the property owner's land.
- (D) An owner of riparian land has a property interest in the reasonable use of the water in a lake or watercourse located on or flowing through the owner's riparian land.
- (E) Ground water underlying privately owned land and nonnavigable waters located on or flowing through privately owned land shall not be held in trust by any governmental body. The state, and a political subdivision to the extent authorized by state law, may provide for the regulation of such waters. An owner of land voluntarily may convey to a governmental body the owner's property interest held in the ground water underlying the land or nonnavigable waters located on or flowing through the land.
- (F) Nothing in this section affects the application of the public trust doctrine

as it applies to Lake Erie or the conditions of government employment; navigable waters of the state.

or affect any laws calculated to deter

(G) Nothing in Section 1e of Article II, Section 36 of Article II, Article VIII, Section 1 of Article X, Section 3 of Article XVIII, or Section 7 of Article XVIII of the Constitution shall impair or limit the rights established in this section.

(2008)

Powers reserved to the people.

§20 This enumeration of rights shall not be construed to impair or deny others retained by the people; and all powers, not herein delegated, remain with the people.

(1851)

Preservation of the freedom to choose health care and health care coverage

- §21 (A) No federal, state, or local law or rule shall compel, directly or indirectly, any person, employer, or health care provider to participate in a health care system.
- (B) No federal, state, or local law or rule shall prohibit the purchase or sale of health care or health insurance.
- (C) No federal, state, or local law or rule shall impose a penalty or fine for the sale or purchase of health care or health insurance.
- (D) This section does not affect laws or rules in effect as of March 19, 2010; affect which services a health care provider or hospital is required to perform or provide; affect terms and

conditions of government employment; or affect any laws calculated to deter fraud or punish wrongdoing in the health care industry.

- (E) As used in this Section,
- (1) "Compel" includes the levying of penalties or fines.
- (2) "Health care system" means any public or private entity or program whose function or purpose includes the management of, processing of, enrollment of individuals for, or payment for, in full or in part, health care services, health care data, or health care information for its participants.
- (3) "Penalty or fine" means any civil or criminal penalty or fine, tax, salary or wage withholding or surcharge or any named fee established by law or rule by a government established, created, or controlled agency that is used to punish or discourage the exercise of rights protected under this section.

(2011)

Article II: Legislative

In whom power vested.

§1 The legislative power of the state shall be vested in a General Assembly consisting of a Senate and House of Representatives but the people reserve to themselves the power to propose to the General Assembly laws and amendments to the constitution, and to adopt or reject the same at the polls on a referendum vote as hereinafter provided. They also reserve the power to adopt or reject any law, section of any

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REPEALED. County and township treasuries.

§5

(1851, rep. 1933)

REPEALED. What officers may be removed.

§6

(1851, rep. 1933)

REPEALED. Local taxation.

§7

(1851, rep. 1933)

Article XI: Apportionment

Persons responsible for apportionment of state for members of General Assembly.

- §1 (A) The Ohio redistricting commission shall be responsible for the redistricting of this state for the general assembly. The commission shall consist of the following seven members:
- (1) The governor;
- (2) The auditor of state;
- (3) The secretary of state;
- (4) One person appointed by the speaker of the house of representatives;
- (5) One person appointed by the legislative leader of the largest political party in the house of representatives of which the speaker of the house of representatives is not a member;
- (6) One person appointed by the president of the senate; and

(7) One person appointed by the legislative leader of the largest political party in the senate of which the president of the senate is not a member.

The legislative leaders in the senate and the house of representatives of each of the two largest political parties represented in the general assembly, acting jointly by political party, shall appoint a member of the commission to serve as a co-chairperson of the commission.

- (B)(1) Unless otherwise specified in this article, a simple majority of the commission members shall be required for any action by the commission.
- (2)(a) Except as otherwise provided in division (B)(2)(b) of this section, a majority vote of the members of the commission, including at least one member of the commission who is a member of each of the two largest political parties represented in the general assembly, shall be required to do any of the following:
- (i) Adopt rules of the commission;
- (ii) Hire staff for the commission;
- (iii) Expend funds.
- (b) If the commission is unable to agree, by the vote required under division (B) (2)(a) of this section, on the manner in which funds should be expended, each co-chairperson of the commission shall have the authority to expend one-half of the funds that have been appropriated to the commission.
- (3) The affirmative vote of four members of the commission, including at least two members of the commission

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who represent each of the two largest political parties represented in the general assembly shall be required to adopt any general assembly district plan. For the purpose of this division, a member of the commission shall be considered to represent a political party if the member was appointed to the commission by a member of that political party or if, in the case of the governor, the auditor of state, or the secretary of state, the member is a member of that political party.

(C) At the first meeting of the commission, which the governor shall convene only in a year ending in the numeral one, except as provided in Sections 8 and 9 of this article, the commission shall set a schedule for the adoption of procedural rules for the operation of the commission.

The commission shall release to the public a proposed general assembly district plan for the boundaries for each of the ninety-nine house of representatives districts and the thirtythree senate districts. The commission shall draft the proposed plan in the manner prescribed in this article. Before adopting, but after introducing, a proposed plan, the commission shall conduct a minimum of three public hearings across the state to present the proposed plan and shall seek public input regarding the proposed plan. All meetings of the commission shall be open to the public. Meetings shall be broadcast by electronic means of transmission using a medium readily accessible by the general public.

The commission shall adopt a final general assembly district plan not later than the first day of September of a year ending in the numeral one. After the commission adopts a final plan, the commission shall promptly file the plan with the secretary of state. Upon filing with the secretary of state, the plan shall become effective.

Four weeks after the adoption of a general assembly district plan, the commission shall be automatically dissolved.

(D) The general assembly shall be responsible for making the appropriations it determines necessary in order for the commission to perform its duties under this article.

(1967, am. 2015)

Ratio of representation in house and senate.

§2 Each house of representatives district shall be entitled to a single representative in each general assembly. Each senate district shall be entitled to a single senator in each general assembly.

(1967, am. 2015)

Population of each House of Representatives district.

- §3 (A) The whole population of the state, as determined by the federal decennial census or, if such is unavailable, such other basis as the general assembly may direct, shall be divided by the number "ninety-nine" and by the number "thirty-three" and the quotients shall be the ratio of representation in the house of representatives and in the senate, respectively, for ten years next succeeding such redistricting.
- (B) A general assembly district plan shall comply with all of the requirements

of division (B) of this section.

- (1) The population of each house of representatives district shall be substantially equal to the ratio of representation in the house of representatives, and the population of each senate district shall be substantially equal to the ratio of representation in the senate, as provided in division (A) of this section. In no event shall any district contain a population of less than ninety-five per cent nor more than one hundred five per cent of the applicable ratio of representation.
- (2) Any general assembly district plan adopted by the commission shall comply with all applicable provisions of the constitutions of Ohio and the United States and of federal law.
- (3) Every general assembly district shall be composed of contiguous territory, and the boundary of each district shall be a single nonintersecting continuous line.
- (C) House of representatives districts shall be created and numbered in the following order of priority, to the extent that such order is consistent with the foregoing standards:
- (1) Proceeding in succession from the largest to the smallest, each county containing population greater than one hundred five per cent of the ratio of representation in the house of representatives shall be divided into as many house of representatives districts as it has whole ratios of representation. Any fraction of the population in excess of a whole ratio shall be a part of only one adjoining house of representatives district.

- (2) Each county containing population of not less than ninety-five per cent of the ratio of representation in the house of representatives nor more than one hundred five per cent of the ratio shall be designated a representative district.
- (3) The remaining territory of the state shall be divided into representative districts by combining the areas of counties, municipal corporations, and townships. Where feasible, no county shall be split more than once.
- (D)(1)(a) Except as otherwise provided in divisions (D)(1)(b) and (c) of this section, a county, municipal corporation, or township is considered to be split if any contiguous portion of its territory is not contained entirely within one district.
- (b) If a municipal corporation or township has territory in more than one county, the contiguous portion of that municipal corporation or township that lies in each county shall be considered to be a separate municipal corporation or township for the purposes of this section.
- (c) If a municipal corporation or township that is located in a county that contains a municipal corporation or township that has a population of more than one ratio of representation is split for the purpose of complying with division (E)(1)(a) or (b) of this section, each portion of that municipal corporation or township shall be considered to be a separate municipal corporation or township for the purposes of this section.
- (2) Representative districts shall be drawn so as to split the smallest possible

number of municipal corporations and townships whose contiguous portions contain a population of more than fifty per cent, but less than one hundred per cent, of one ratio of representation.

- (3) Where the requirements of divisions (B), (C), and (D) of this section cannot feasibly be attained by forming a representative district from whole municipal corporations and townships, not more than one municipal corporation or township may be split per representative district.
- (E)(1) If it is not possible for the commission to comply with all of the requirements of divisions (B), (C), and (D) of this section in drawing a particular representative district, the commission shall take the first action listed below that makes it possible for the commission to draw that district:
- (a) Notwithstanding division (D)(3) of this section, the commission shall create the district by splitting two municipal corporations or townships whose contiguous portions do not contain a population of more than fifty per cent, but less than one hundred per cent, of one ratio of representation.
- (b) Notwithstanding division (D) (2) of this section, the commission shall create the district by splitting a municipal corporation or township whose contiguous portions contain a population of more than fifty per cent, but less than one hundred per cent, of one ratio of representation.
- (c) Notwithstanding division (C)(2) of this section, the commission shall create the district by splitting, once, a single county that contains a population

of not less than ninety-five per cent of the ratio of representation, but not more than one hundred five per cent of the ratio of representation.

- (d) Notwithstanding division (C)(1) of this section, the commission shall create the district by including in two districts portions of the territory that remains after a county that contains a population of more than one hundred five per cent of the ratio of representation has been divided into as many house of representatives districts as it has whole ratios of representation.
- (2) If the commission takes an action under division (E)(1) of this section, the commission shall include in the general assembly district plan a statement explaining which action the commission took under that division and the reason the commission took that action.
- (3) If the commission complies with divisions (E)(1) and (2) of this section in drawing a district, the commission shall not be considered to have violated division (C)(1), (C)(2), (D)(2), or (D) (3) of this section, as applicable, in drawing that district, for the purpose of an analysis under division (D) of Section 9 of this article.

(1967, am. 2015)

Population of each Senate district.

- §4 (A) Senate districts shall be composed of three contiguous house of representatives districts.
- (B)(1) A county having at least one whole senate ratio of representation shall have as many senate districts wholly within the boundaries of the

county as it has whole senate ratios of representation. Any fraction of the population in excess of a whole ratio shall be a part of only one adjoining senate district.

- (2) Counties having less than one senate ratio of representation, but at least one house of representatives ratio of representation, shall be part of only one senate district.
- (3) If it is not possible for the commission to draw representative districts that comply with all of the requirements of this article and that make it possible for the commission to comply with all of the requirements of divisions (B)(1) and (2) of this section, the commission shall draw senate districts so as to commit the fewest possible violations of those divisions. If the commission complies with this division in drawing senate districts, the commission shall not be considered to have violated division (B)(1) or (2) of this section, as applicable, in drawing those districts, for the purpose of an analysis under division (D) of Section 9 of this article.
- (C) The number of whole ratios of representation for a county shall be determined by dividing the population of the county by the ratio of representation in the senate determined under division (A) of Section 3 of this article.
- (D) Senate districts shall be numbered from one through thirty-three and as provided in Section 5 of this article.

 (1967, am. 2015)

Representation for each house and senate district.

§5 At any time the boundaries of senate districts are changed in any general assembly district plan made pursuant to any provision of this article, a senator whose term will not expire within two years of the time the plan becomes effective shall represent, for the remainder of the term for which the senator was elected, the senate district that contains the largest portion of the population of the district from which the senator was elected, and the district shall be given the number of the district from which the senator was elected. If more than one senator whose term will not so expire would represent the same district by following the provisions of this section, the plan shall designate which senator shall represent the district and shall designate which district the other senator or senators shall represent for the balance of their term or terms.

(1967, am. 2015)

Creation of district boundaries; change at end of decennial period.

- §6 The Ohio redistricting commission shall attempt to draw a general assembly district plan that meets all of the following standards:
- (A) No general assembly district plan shall be drawn primarily to favor or disfavor a political party.
- (B) The statewide proportion of districts whose voters, based on statewide state and federal partisan general election results during the last ten years, favor each political party shall correspond closely to the statewide preferences of the voters of Ohio.

(C) General assembly districts shall be commission. compact.

Nothing in this section permits the commission to violate the district standards described in Section 2, 3, 4, 5, or 7 of this article.

(1967, am. 2015)

REPEALED. Provided additional senators for districts with a ratio of representation greater than one.

§6a

(1956, rep. 1967)

Boundary lines of House of Representatives districts.

§7 Notwithstanding the fact that boundaries of counties, municipal corporations, and townships within a district may be changed, district boundaries shall be created by using the boundaries of counties, municipal corporations, and townships as they exist at the time of the federal decennial census on which the redistricting is based, or, if unavailable, on such other basis as the general assembly has directed.

(1967, am. 2015)

Determination of number of House of Representatives districts within each county.

§8 (A)(1) If the Ohio redistricting commission fails to adopt a final general assembly district plan not later than the first day of September of a year ending in the numeral one, in accordance with Section 1 of this article, the commission shall introduce a proposed general assembly district plan by a simple majority vote of the

- (2) After introducing a proposed general assembly district plan under division (A)(1) of this section, the commission shall hold a public hearing concerning the proposed plan, at which the public may offer testimony and at which the commission may adopt amendments to the proposed plan. Members of the commission should attend the hearing; however, only a quorum of the members of the commission is required to conduct the hearing.
- (3) After the hearing described in division (A)(2) of this section is held, and not later than the fifteenth day of September of a year ending in the numeral one, the commission shall adopt a final general assembly district plan, either by the vote required to adopt a plan under division (B)(3) of Section 1 of this article or by a simple majority vote of the commission.
- (B) If the commission adopts a final general assembly district plan in accordance with division (A)(3) of this section by the vote required to adopt a plan under division (B)(3) of Section 1 of this article, the plan shall take effect upon filing with the secretary of state and shall remain effective until the next year ending in the numeral one, except as provided in Section 9 of this article.

(C)(1)(a) Except as otherwise provided in division (C)(1)(b) of this section, if the commission adopts a final general assembly district plan in accordance with division (A)(3) of this section by a simple majority vote of the commission, and not by the vote required to adopt a plan under division (B)(3) of Section 1 of this article, the plan shall take

effect upon filing with the secretary of state and shall remain effective until two general elections for the house of representatives have occurred under the plan.

of this section ceases to be effective, and not earlier than the first day of July of the year following the year in which the plan ceased to be effective, the commission shall be reconstituted

- (b) If the commission adopts a final general assembly district plan in accordance with division (A)(3) of this section by a simple majority vote of the commission, and not by the vote required to adopt a plan under division (B) of Section 1 of this article, and that plan is adopted to replace a plan that ceased to be effective under division (C)(1)(a) of this section before a year ending in the numeral one, the plan adopted under this division shall take effect upon filing with the secretary of state and shall remain effective until a year ending in the numeral one, except as provided in Section 9 of this article.
- (2) A final general assembly district plan adopted under division (C)(1)(a) or (b) of this section shall include a statement explaining what the commission determined to be the statewide preferences of the voters of Ohio and the manner in which the statewide proportion of districts in the plan whose voters, based on statewide state and federal partisan general election results during the last ten years, favor each political party corresponds closely to those preferences, as described in division (B) of Section 6 of this article. At the time the plan is adopted, a member of the commission who does not vote in favor of the plan may submit a declaration of the member's opinion concerning the statement included with the plan.
- (D) After a general assembly district plan adopted under division (C)(1)(a)

and not earlier than the first day of July of the year following the year in which the plan ceased to be effective, the commission shall be reconstituted as provided in Section 1 of this article, convene, and adopt a new general assembly district plan in accordance with this article, to be used until the next time for redistricting under this article. The commission shall draw the new general assembly district plan using the same population and county, municipal corporation, and township boundary data as were used to draw the previous plan adopted under division (C) of this section.

(1967, am. 2015)

When population of county is fraction of ratio of representation.

- §9 (A) The supreme court of Ohio shall have exclusive, original jurisdiction in all cases arising under this article.
- (B) In the event that any section of this constitution relating to redistricting, any general assembly district plan made by the Ohio redistricting commission, or any district is determined to be invalid by an unappealed final order of a court of competent jurisdiction then, notwithstanding any other provisions of this constitution, the commission shall be reconstituted as provided in Section 1 of this article, convene, and ascertain and determine a general assembly district plan in conformity with such provisions of this constitution as are then valid, including establishing terms of office and election of members of the general assembly from districts designated in the plan, to be used until the next time for redistricting under

this article in conformity with such provisions of this constitution as are then valid.

- (C) Notwithstanding any provision of this constitution or any law regarding the residence of senators and representatives, a general assembly district plan made pursuant to this section shall allow thirty days for persons to change residence in order to be eligible for election.
- (D)(1) No court shall order, in any circumstance, the implementation or enforcement of any general assembly district plan that has not been approved by the commission in the manner prescribed by this article.
- (2) No court shall order the commission to adopt a particular general assembly district plan or to draw a particular district.
- (3) If the supreme court of Ohio determines that a general assembly district plan adopted by the commission does not comply with the requirements of Section 2, 3, 4, 5, or 7 of this article, the available remedies shall be as follows:
- (a) If the court finds that the plan contains one or more isolated violations of those requirements, the court shall order the commission to amend the plan to correct the violation.
- (b) If the court finds that it is necessary to amend not fewer than six house of representatives districts to correct violations of those requirements, to amend not fewer than two senate districts to correct violations of those requirements, or both, the court shall

declare the plan invalid and shall order the commission to adopt a new general assembly district plan in accordance with this article.

- (c) If, in considering a plan adopted under division (C) of Section 8 of this article, the court determines that both of the following are true, the court shall order the commission to adopt a new general assembly district plan in accordance with this article:
- (i) The plan significantly violates those requirements in a manner that materially affects the ability of the plan to contain districts whose voters favor political parties in an overall proportion that corresponds closely to the statewide political party preferences of the voters of Ohio, as described in division (B) of Section 6 of this article.
- (ii) The statewide proportion of districts in the plan whose voters, based on statewide state and federal partisan general election results during the last ten years, favor each political party does not correspond closely to the statewide preferences of the voters of Ohio.

(1967, am. 2015)

Severability provision.

§10 The various provisions of this article are intended to be severable, and the invalidity of one or more of such provisions shall not affect the validity of the remaining provisions.

(1967, am. 2015)

REPEALED. Senate districts.

§11

(1967, rep. 2015)

REPEALED. Change of district boundaries of senate districts.

§12

(1967, rep. 2015)

REPEALED. Jurisdiction of Supreme Court, effect of determination of unconstitutionality; apportionment.

§13

(1967, rep. 2015)

REPEALED. District boundaries until january 1, 1973.

§14

(1967, rep. 2015)

REPEALED. Severability provision.

§15

(1967, rep. 2015)

Article XII: Finance and Taxation

Poll taxes prohibited.

§1 No poll tax shall ever be levied in this state, or service required, which may be commuted in money or other thing of value.

(1851, am. 1912)

Limitation on tax rate; exemption.

§2 No property, taxed according to value, shall be so taxed in excess of one per cent of its true value in money for all state and local purposes, but laws may be passed authorizing additional taxes to be levied outside of such limitation, either when approved by at least a

majority of the electors of the taxing district voting on such proposition, or when provided for by the charter of a municipal corporation. Land and improvements thereon shall be taxed by uniform rule according to value, except that laws may be passed to reduce taxes by providing for a reduction in value of the homestead of permanently and totally disabled residents, residents sixty-five years of age and older, and residents sixty years of age or older who are surviving spouses of deceased residents who were sixty-five years of age or older or permanently and totally disabled and receiving a reduction in the value of their homestead at the time of death, provided the surviving spouse continues to reside in a qualifying homestead, and providing for income and other qualifications to obtain such reduction. Without limiting the general power, subject to the provisions of Article I of this constitution, to determine the subjects and methods of taxation or exemptions therefrom, general laws may be passed to exempt burying grounds, public school houses, houses used exclusively for public worship, institutions used exclusively for charitable purposes, and public property used exclusively for any public purpose, but all such laws shall be subject to alteration or repeal; and the value of all property so exempted shall, from time to time, be ascertained and published as may be directed by law.

(1851, am. 1906, 1912, 1918, 1929, 1933, 1970, 1974, 1990)

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THE CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF OHIO

Article XI, Section 8(C)(2) Statement

Pursuant to Article XI, Section 8(C)(2) of the Ohio Constitution, the Ohio Redistricting Commission issues the following statement:

The Commission determined that the statewide preferences of the voters of Ohio predominately favor Republican candidates.

The Commission considered statewide state and federal partisan general election results during the last ten years. There were sixteen such contests. When considering the results of each of those elections, the Commission determined that Republican candidates won thirteen out of sixteen of those elections resulting in a statewide proportion of voters favoring statewide Republican candidates of 81% and a statewide proportion of voters favoring statewide Democratic candidates of 19%. When considering the number of votes cast in each of those elections for Republican and Democratic candidates, the statewide proportion of voters favoring statewide Republican candidates is 54% and the statewide proportion of voters favoring statewide Democratic candidates is 46%. Thus, the statewide proportion of voters favoring statewide Republican candidates is between 54% and 81% and the statewide proportion of voters favoring statewide Democratic candidates is between 19% and 46%. The Commission obtained publicly available geographic data for statewide partisan elections in 2016, 2018, and 2020. Publicly available geographic data for those elections was not available for elections in 2012 and 2014. Using this data, the Commission adopted the final general assembly district plan, which contains 85 districts (64.4%) favoring Republican candidates and 47 districts (35.6%) favoring Democratic candidates out of a total of 132 districts. Accordingly, the statewide proportion of districts whose voters favor each political party corresponds closely to the statewide preferences of the voters of Ohio.

The final general assembly district plan adopted by the Commission complies with all of the mandatory requirements of Article XI, Sections 2, 3, 4, 5, and 7 of the Ohio Constitution. The Commission's attempt to meet the aspirational standards of Article XI, Section 6 of the Ohio Constitution did not result in any violation of the mandatory requirements of Article XI, Sections 2, 3, 4, 5, and 7 of the Ohio Constitution.

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Freda J. Levenson, hereby certify that on this 10th day of December, 2021, I caused a true and correct copy of this appendix to be served by email upon the counsel listed below:

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